

Performance Outcomes System

Report run on August 3, 2016

Background

Three reports will be created during each new reporting period. The reports that will be produced are as follows: statewide aggregate data; population-based county groups; and county-specific data. These reports help meet the intent of the Legislature, as stated in Welfare and Institutions Code Section 14707.5, to develop a performance outcomes system for Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) mental health services that will improve outcomes at the individual, program, and system levels and inform fiscal decision-making related to the purchase of services. This reporting effort is part of the implementation of a performance outcomes system for Medi-Cal Specialty Mental Health Services (SMHS) for children and youth.

Since 2012 DHCS has worked with several groups of stakeholders to create a structure for reporting, to develop the Performance Measurement Paradigm, and to develop indicators and measures. The Performance Outcomes System will be used to evaluate the domains of access, engagement, service appropriateness to need, service effectiveness, linkages, cost effectiveness and satisfaction. Further information on the Performance Measures System implementation is available on the DHCS website. Documents posted include the relevant legislation, plans submitted to the Legislature, and handouts for meetings with the Stakeholder Advisory Committee back to the first meeting in 2012. To obtain this information go to: <http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/default.aspx>

Purpose and Overview

These county-specific reports provide updated information on the initial indicators that were developed for the Performance Outcomes System and reported on at the statewide aggregate level in February 2015; they help establish a foundation for on-going reporting. DHCS plans to move to annual reporting of this data for the Performance Outcomes System.

The first series of charts and tables focus on the demographics of children and youth under 21 who are receiving SMH' based on approved claims for Medi-Cal eligible beneficiaries. Specifically, this includes demographics tables of this population by age, gender, and race/ethnicity. Two types of penetration information are provided. Both penetration rates tables are also broken out by demographic characteristics. Utilization of services data are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service, in time increments. The snapshot table provides a point-in-time view of children/youth arriving, exiting, and continuing services over a two-year period. The time to step down table provides a view over the past four years of the time to step-down services following inpatient discharge.

Where possible, the reports provide trend information by displaying information for four Fiscal Years (FY). A FY is from July 1st to June 30th.

Utilization of services reports are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service in time increments. The snapshot report provides a point-in-time view of children arriving, exiting, and continuing services over a two-year period. The final report provides a view over the past four years of the time to step-down services (i.e., time to next contact after an inpatient discharge). **Note:** *The time to step-down report has a change in methodology from the first report produced in February 2015. In the initial report only outpatient services provided at least one day after the inpatient discharge were included in the calculations. On subsequent reports, any outpatient service that occurs on or after the inpatient discharge is included in the analysis.*

Definitions

Population - Beneficiaries with approved services adjudicated through the Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claiming system that were:

- Age 20 or younger during the approved date of service on the claim; or
- Age 21 during the approved date of the service on the claim and a birth date on or after January 1st of the Fiscal Year.

Data Sources -

- Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal II (SD/MC II) claims with dates of service in FY 11/12 through FY 14/15.
- Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) data from the Management Information System/Decision Support System (MIS/DSS) FY 11/12 through FY14/15.

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Additional Information

The **Measures Catalog** is the companion document for these reports and provides the methodology and definitions for the measures. Each measure is defined and the numerator and denominator used to develop the metrics are provided with relevant notes and additional references. The Measures Catalog may be found at:

<http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/Performance-Outcomes-System-Reports-and-Measures-Catalog.aspx>

Note on Privacy:

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 42 rules protect most individually identifiable health information in any form or medium, medium, whether electronic, on paper, or oral. DHCS has strict rules in place to protect the identification of individuals in public reports. A "Public Aggregate Reporting – DHCS Business Reports" process has been established to maintain confidentiality of client Personal Information. The Performance Outcomes System complies with Federal and State privacy laws. Thus, the POS must appropriately and accurately de-identify data for public reporting. Due to privacy concerns, some cells in this report may have been suppressed to comply with state and federal rules. When necessary, this data is represented as follows: 1) Data that is missing is indicated as "-" 2) Data that has been suppressed due to privacy concerns is indicated as "^".

Report Interpretation

*County-specific findings may be interpreted alongside the POS statewide and population-based report findings.

*The **penetration rates** reported here were calculated using a different methodology than that used by the External Quality Review Organization (EQRO). The differences in methodology make comparison between the POS penetration rates and the EQRO penetration rates not appropriate or useful. The POS methodology for calculating penetration rates was selected because it is easier to compute, more straightforward to interpret, and is in use by other states and counties. For the POS, the penetration rate is calculated by taking the total number of youth who received X number of SMHS (1 or 5 for POS) in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible youth for that FY. This methodology results in lower penetration rates as compared to the EQRO rates, but it does so across the board so that all counties and the state will be similarly impacted.

*The **snapshot** report provides a point-in-time look at children and youth's movement through the SMHS system. The report uses five general categories to classify if a youth is entering, exiting, continuing services, or a combination of these categories (e.g., arriving and exiting). As of now, this report only classifies youth and their service usage for the two most recent fiscal years. Eventually the snapshot data will be used along with measures of service effectiveness to identify whether youth are improving as a result of receiving services from the time they first arrived in the system to when they exit the system. This methodology was adapted from the California Mental Health and Substance Use System Needs Assessment (2012). More information on the original methodology can be found here: <http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/Performance-Outcomes-System-Reports-and-Measures-Catalog.aspx>

*The psychiatric emergency services/hospital data reported on in the **time to step-down services** report includes data from Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claims data and fee-for-service data. In the future this report will incorporate other outpatient and inpatient Medi-Cal SMHS' billed through the Managed Care healthcare delivery systems. Currently, the number of days is capped at 365 days (to mitigate the impact of extreme statistical anomalies) when calculating the mean and max for time between discharge and step down service. This methodology will be updated in the next reporting cycle. Additionally, county specific and population-based reports are based off of the county of the hospital the patient is discharged from and whom has been attributed the time to next service in days used in the calculations for this indicator.

Please contact cmhpos@dhcs.ca.gov for any questions regarding this report.

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Los Angeles County as of August 3, 2016**

SFY	Unique Count Receiving SMHS*	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change	Unique Count of Medi-Cal Eligibles	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change
FY 11-12	82,748		1,463,048	
FY 12-13	88,998	7.6%	1,645,838	12.5%
FY 13-14	92,765	4.2%	1,749,268	6.3%
FY 14-15	92,815	0.1%	1,811,678	3.6%
Compound Annual Growth Rate SFY**		3.9%		7.4%

*SMHS = Specialty Mental Health Services. See Measures Catalog for more detailed information.

**SFY = State Fiscal Year which is July 1 through June 30.

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Los Angeles County as of August 3, 2016**

Fiscal Year	Alaskan Native or American Indian Count	Alaskan Native or American Indian %	Asian or Pacific Islander Count	Asian or Pacific Islander %	Black Count	Black %	Hispanic Count	Hispanic %	White Count	White %	Other Count	Other %	Unknown Count	Unknown %
FY 11-12	113	0.1%	1,482	1.8%	11,454	13.8%	47,748	57.7%	18,024	21.8%	249	0.3%	3,678	4.4%
FY 12-13	123	0.1%	1,649	1.9%	11,566	13.0%	52,493	59.0%	18,008	20.2%	390	0.4%	4,769	5.4%
FY 13-14	122	0.1%	1,792	1.9%	11,368	12.3%	55,477	59.8%	18,090	19.5%	580	0.6%	5,336	5.8%
FY 14-15	131	0.1%	1,803	1.9%	10,542	11.4%	55,366	59.7%	18,910	20.4%	646	0.7%	5,417	5.8%

Please note: This report uses the Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) to obtain race/ethnicity data. The MEDS data is entered by County Welfare Departments and may differ from data maintained by County Mental Health Plans. For more information, please refer to the Measures Catalog.

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Los Angeles County as of August 3, 2016**

Fiscal Year	Children 0-5 Count	Children 0-5 %	Children 6-11 Count	Children 6-11 %	Children 12-17 Count	Children 12-17 %	Youth 18-20 Count	Youth 18-20 %
FY 11-12	13,201	16.0%	28,320	34.2%	34,045	41.1%	7,182	8.7%
FY 12-13	13,193	14.8%	30,608	34.4%	36,055	40.5%	9,142	10.3%
FY 13-14	13,798	14.9%	32,063	34.6%	37,340	40.3%	9,564	10.3%
FY 14-15	13,550	14.6%	32,271	34.8%	37,020	39.9%	9,974	10.7%

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Los Angeles County as of August 3, 2016**

Fiscal Year	Female Count	Female %	Male Count	Male %
FY 11-12	36,062	43.6%	46,686	56.4%
FY 12-13	38,944	43.8%	50,054	56.2%
FY 13-14	41,096	44.3%	51,669	55.7%
FY 14-15	41,632	44.9%	51,183	55.1%

Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth With At Least One SMHS Visit
Los Angeles County as of August 3, 2016**

	FY 11-12			FY 12-13			FY 13-14			FY 14-15		
	Children and Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate
All	82,748	1,463,048	5.7%	88,998	1,645,838	5.4%	92,765	1,749,268	5.3%	92,815	1,811,678	5.1%
Children 0-5	13,201	510,937	2.6%	13,193	528,912	2.5%	13,798	527,490	2.6%	13,550	524,420	2.6%
Children 6-11	28,320	391,372	7.2%	30,608	466,367	6.6%	32,063	495,277	6.5%	32,271	510,038	6.3%
Children 12-17	34,045	375,755	9.1%	36,055	444,458	8.1%	37,340	469,690	7.9%	37,020	478,038	7.7%
Youth 18-20	7,182	184,984	3.9%	9,142	206,101	4.4%	9,564	256,811	3.7%	9,974	299,182	3.3%
Alaskan Native or American Indian	113	1,239	9.1%	123	1,320	9.3%	122	1,349	9.0%	131	1,424	9.2%
Asian or Pacific Islander	1,482	65,397	2.3%	1,649	92,250	1.8%	1,792	106,984	1.7%	1,803	112,711	1.6%
Black	11,454	142,801	8.0%	11,566	148,464	7.8%	11,368	154,021	7.4%	10,542	156,831	6.7%
Hispanic	47,748	996,355	4.8%	52,493	1,113,348	4.7%	55,477	1,163,257	4.8%	55,366	1,188,988	4.7%
White	18,024	118,123	15.3%	18,008	135,840	13.3%	18,090	154,496	11.7%	18,910	165,993	11.4%
Other	249	11,533	2.2%	390	21,145	1.8%	580	25,967	2.2%	646	26,386	2.4%
Unknown	3,678	127,600	2.9%	4,769	133,471	3.6%	5,336	143,194	3.7%	5,417	159,345	3.4%
Female	36,062	724,090	5.0%	38,944	812,950	4.8%	41,096	861,578	4.8%	41,632	890,963	4.7%
Male	46,686	738,958	6.3%	50,054	832,888	6.0%	51,669	887,690	5.8%	51,183	920,715	5.6%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in the Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Children and Youth that have received at least one SMHS in the Fiscal Year.

Please note: This report uses the Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) to obtain race/ethnicity data. The MEDS data is entered by County Welfare Departments and may differ from data maintained by County Mental Health Plans. For more information, please refer to the Measures Catalog.

Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth with Five or More SMHS Visits
Los Angeles County as of August 3, 2016**

	FY 11-12			FY 12-13			FY 13-14			FY 14-15		
	Children and Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate
All	67,413	1,463,048	4.6%	72,906	1,645,838	4.4%	75,516	1,749,268	4.3%	74,645	1,811,678	4.1%
Children 0-5	9,308	510,937	1.8%	9,465	528,912	1.8%	9,562	527,490	1.8%	9,326	524,420	1.8%
Children 6-11	23,805	391,372	6.1%	25,774	466,367	5.5%	26,863	495,277	5.4%	26,784	510,038	5.3%
Children 12-17	29,023	375,755	7.7%	30,714	444,458	6.9%	31,805	469,690	6.8%	31,282	478,038	6.5%
Youth 18-20	5,277	184,984	2.9%	6,953	206,101	3.4%	7,286	256,811	2.8%	7,253	299,182	2.4%
Alaskan Native or American Indian	93	1,239	7.5%	99	1,320	7.5%	96	1,349	7.1%	108	1,424	7.6%
Asian or Pacific Islander	1,171	65,397	1.8%	1,337	92,250	1.4%	1,444	106,984	1.3%	1,444	112,711	1.3%
Black	9,097	142,801	6.4%	9,190	148,464	6.2%	8,942	154,021	5.8%	8,159	156,831	5.2%
Hispanic	38,283	996,355	3.8%	42,660	1,113,348	3.8%	44,900	1,163,257	3.9%	44,300	1,188,988	3.7%
White	15,588	118,123	13.2%	15,364	135,840	11.3%	15,310	154,496	9.9%	15,755	165,993	9.5%
Other	192	11,533	1.7%	291	21,145	1.4%	475	25,967	1.8%	504	26,386	1.9%
Unknown	2,989	127,600	2.3%	3,965	133,471	3.0%	4,349	143,194	3.0%	4,375	159,345	2.7%
Female	29,035	724,090	4.0%	31,591	812,950	3.9%	33,211	861,578	3.9%	33,119	890,963	3.7%
Male	38,378	738,958	5.2%	41,315	832,888	5.0%	42,305	887,690	4.8%	41,526	920,715	4.5%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in the Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Children and Youth that have received at least five SMHS in the Fiscal Year.

Please note: This report uses the Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) to obtain race/ethnicity data. The MEDS data is entered by County Welfare Departments and may differ from data maintained by County Mental Health Plans. For more information, please refer to the Measures Catalog.

**Utilization Report*: Approved Specialty Mental Health Services for Children and Youth
Mean Expenditures and Mean Service Quantity per Unique Beneficiary by Fiscal Year*
Los Angeles County as of August 3, 2016**

Fiscal Year	SDMC Total Approved	IHBS (Minutes)	ICC (Minutes)	Case Management/ Brokerage (Minutes)	Mental Health Services (Minutes)	Therapeutic Behavioral Services (Minutes)	Medication Support Services (Minutes)	Crisis Intervention (Minutes)	Crisis Stabilization (Hours)	Full Day Treatment Intensive (Hours)	Full Day Rehabilitation (Hours)	Hospital Inpatient (Days)	Hospital Inpatient Admin (Days)	Fee for Service Inpatient (Days)	Crisis Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Adult Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Psychiatric Health Facility (Days)
FY 11-12	\$ 7,168.99	0	0	336	2,362	6,503	370	440	15	429	510	11	12	8	26	104	47
FY 12-13	\$ 7,224.94	126	90	323	2,288	6,082	353	434	15	399	452	11	16	8	15	122	58
FY 13-14	\$ 7,240.65	1,974	2,008	292	2,145	5,991	354	450	16	493	483	12	20	8	15	145	49
FY 14-15	\$ 6,973.60	2,204	2,478	284	1,984	5,726	364	450	17	527	458	10	13	8	11	107	45
MEAN	\$ 7,152.05	1,434	1,525	309	2,195	6,075	361	444	16	462	476	11	15	8	17	119	50

*The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly.

Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of children/youth that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year.

^ Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.

**Snapshot Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS
Arriving, Exiting, and with Service Continuance by Fiscal Year
Los Angeles County as of August 3, 2016**

Category	Description (Please refer to the Measures Catalog for more detailed descriptions on all Performance Outcomes System measures.)
Arrivals	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months of their first date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Service Continuance	Children/Youth receiving continuous services with no breaks in service greater than 90 days for a period of at least 2 years (>= 2 YR) or a period of 1 to 2 years (< 2 YR).
Exiting	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months after their last date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Arriving & Exiting	A distinct category in which children/youth met both the criteria for Arrivals and Exiting above for the fiscal year.
Service Continuance & Exiting	A distinct category in which Children/Youth had at least 2 years of Service Continuance going into the Fiscal Year and then Exited within the same Fiscal Year.

Service Fiscal Year	Arrivals Count	Arrivals %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) %	Service Continuance (<2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (< 2 YR) %	Exiting Count	Exiting %	Arriving & Exiting Count	Arriving & Exiting %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) & Exiting Count	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) and Exiting %	Total Count	Total %
FY 12-13	24,829	27.9%	8,487	9.5%	8,428	9.5%	18,750	21.1%	24,988	28.1%	3,517	4.0%	88,999	100%
FY 13-14	23,344	25.2%	8,005	8.6%	8,176	8.8%	21,435	23.1%	27,758	29.9%	4,036	4.4%	92,754	100%
FY 14-15	24,822	26.7%	7,524	8.1%	7,734	8.3%	20,389	22.0%	28,591	30.8%	3,766	4.1%	92,826	100%

Time to Step Down Report: Children and Youth Stepping Down in SMHS Services Post Inpatient Discharge*
Los Angeles County as of August 3, 2016

Service FY	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down Between 8 and 30 Days	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down Between 8 and 30 Days	Count of Inpatient Discharges with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with No Step Down*	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with No Step Down*	Minimum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Maximum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Mean Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)	Median Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)
FY 11-12	3,171	56.2%	1,172	20.8%	840	14.9%	462	8.2%	0	365	29.7	4
FY 12-13	3,669	57.9%	1,245	19.6%	935	14.8%	489	7.7%	0	365	28.2	4
FY 13-14	4,113	58.2%	1,366	19.3%	945	13.4%	645	9.1%	0	365	24.4	4
FY 14-15	3,809	52.5%	1,434	19.8%	1,030	14.2%	980	13.5%	0	365	24.2	4

* **No Step Down** is defined as no Medi-Cal eligible service was claimed through Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal after a claimed inpatient service was billed with a discharge date. This category may include data currently unavailable to DHCS, such as beneficiaries that were moved to a community-based program or beneficiaries that were incarcerated.