

Performance Outcomes Adult Specialty Mental Health Services Report

Report Date September, 2016

Background

This report measures the effectiveness of adult specialty mental health services. It models reports developed to measure Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) mental health services as mandated by Welfare and Institutions Code Section 14707.5. The intent of these reports is to improve outcomes at the individual, program, and system levels and inform fiscal decision-making related to the purchase of services.

Since 2012 DHCS has worked with several groups of stakeholders to create a structure for reporting, to develop a Performance Measurement Paradigm, and to design indicators and measures. The Performance Outcomes System will be used to evaluate the domains of access, engagement, service appropriateness to need, service effectiveness, linkages, cost effectiveness and satisfaction. Further information on the Performance Measures System implementation is available on the DHCS website. Documents posted include the relevant legislation, plans submitted to the Legislature, and handouts for meetings with the Stakeholder Advisory Committee back to the first meeting in 2012. To obtain this information go to: <http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/default.aspx>.

Overview

Three reports will be provided: statewide aggregate data; population-based county groups; and county-specific data. These aggregate reports provide adult information on the initial indicators that were developed for the Performance Outcomes System. DHCS plans to move to annual reporting of these data for the Performance Outcomes System.

The first series of charts and tables focus on the demographics of adults 21* and older who are receiving SMHS based on approved claims for Medi-Cal eligible beneficiaries. Specifically, this includes demographics tables of this population by age, gender, and race/ethnicity. Utilization of services reports are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service in time increments. Two types of penetration information are provided; both penetration rate tables are also broken out by demographic characteristics. The snapshot table provides a point-in-time view of adults arriving, exiting, and continuing services over a two-year period. The time-to-step-down table provides a view over the past four years of the time to stepdown services following inpatient discharge.

Where possible, the reports provide trend information by displaying information for Fiscal Years (FY) 11/12, 12/13, 13/14, and 14/15.

Definitions

***Population** - Beneficiaries with approved services adjudicated through the Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claiming system that were:

- Age 22 or older during the approved date of service on the claim; or
- Age 21 during the approved date of the service on the claim and a birth date on or after July 1st of the Fiscal Year.

Data Sources -

- Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal II (SD/MC II) claims with dates of service in FY 11/12 through FY 14/15.
- Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) data from the Management Information System/Decision Support System (MIS/DSS) FY 11/12 through 14/15.

Performance Outcomes Adult Specialty Mental Health Services Report

Report Date September, 2016

Additional Information

The **Measures Catalog** is the companion document for these reports and provides the methodology and definitions for the measures. Each measure is defined and the numerator and denominator used to develop the metrics are provided with relevant notes and additional references. The Measures Catalog may be found at:

http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/MedCCC/Library/POSMeasuresCatalog_Sept15Reporting_Final_1.11.15.pdf

Note on Privacy:

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 42 rules protect most individually identifiable health information in any form or medium; whether electronic, on paper, or oral. DHCS has strict rules in place to protect the identification of individuals in public reports. A “Public Aggregate Reporting – DHCS Business Reports” process has been established to maintain confidentiality of client Personal Information. The Performance Outcomes System complies with Federal and State privacy laws. Thus, the POS must appropriately and accurately de-identify data for public reporting. Due to privacy concerns, some cells in this report may have been suppressed to comply with state and federal rules. When necessary, these data are represented as follows: 1) Data that are missing is indicated as "-" 2) Data that have been suppressed due to privacy concerns is indicated as "^".

Report Highlights

*County-specific findings may be interpreted alongside the POS statewide and population-based report findings.

*The **penetration** rates reported here were calculated using a different methodology than that used by the External Quality Review Organization (EQRO). The differences in methodology makes comparison between the POS penetration rates and the EQRO penetration rates not appropriate nor useful. The POS methodology for calculating penetration rates was selected because it is easier to compute, more straightforward to interpret, and is in use by other states and counties. For the POS, the penetration rate is calculated by taking the total number of adults who received a number of SMHS (1 or 5 for POS) in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible adults for that FY. This methodology results in lower penetration rates as compared to the EQRO rates, but it does so across the board so that all counties and the state will be similarly impacted.

*The **snapshot** report provides a point-in-time look at adults' movement through the SMHS system. The report uses five general categories to classify if an adult is entering, exiting, continuing services, or a combination of these categories (e.g., arriving and exiting). As of now, this report only classifies adults and their service usage for FY 12/13 through FY14/15. Eventually the snapshot data will be used along with measures of service effectiveness to identify whether adults are improving as a result of receiving services from the time they first arrived in the system to when they exit the system. This methodology was adapted from the California Mental Health and Substance Use System Needs Assessment (2012). More information on the original methodology can be found here: <http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/Performance-Outcomes-System-Reports-and-Measures-Catalog.aspx>

*The psychiatric emergency services/hospital data measured in the **time to step-down services** report relies solely on claims data from Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II. Currently, the number of days is capped at 365 days (to mitigate the impact of extreme statistical anomalies) when calculating the mean and max for time between discharge and step down service. This methodology will be updated in the next reporting cycle. Additionally, county specific and population-based reports are based on the county of the hospital from which the patient is discharged and receives step-down services.

Please contact cmhpos@dhcs.ca.gov for any questions regarding this report.

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Sacramento County**

SFY	Unique Count Receiving SMHS*	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change	Unique Count of Medi-Cal Eligibles	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change
FY 11-12	8,223		166,516	
FY 12-13	8,918	8.5%	172,206	3.4%
FY 13-14	9,927	11.3%	257,017	49.2%
FY 14-15	11,139	12.2%	317,712	23.6%
Compound Annual Growth Rate SFY**		10.6%		24.0%

*SMHS = Specialty Mental Health Services. See Measures Catalog for more detailed information.

**SFY = State Fiscal Year which is July 1 through June 30.

The Measures Catalog may be found at: http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/MedCCC/Library/POSMeasuresCatalog_Sept15Reporting_Final_1.11.15.pdf

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Sacramento County**

Fiscal Year	Alaskan Native or American Indian Count	Alaskan Native or American Indian %	Asian or Pacific Islander Count	Asian or Pacific Islander %	Black Count	Black %	Hispanic Count	Hispanic %	White Count	White %	Other Count	Other %	Unknown Count	Unknown %
FY 11-12	105	1.3%	922	11.2%	1,653	20.1%	764	9.3%	3,673	44.7%	392	4.8%	714	8.7%
FY 12-13	131	1.5%	916	10.3%	1,884	21.1%	801	9.0%	3,806	42.7%	450	5.0%	930	10.4%
FY 13-14	142	1.4%	1,009	10.2%	2,028	20.4%	879	8.9%	4,206	42.4%	507	5.1%	1,156	11.6%
FY 14-15	156	1.4%	1,132	10.2%	2,231	20.0%	940	8.4%	4,623	41.5%	750	6.7%	1,307	11.7%

**FY 13-14 claims are estimated to be 95% complete as of January 1, 2015.*

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Sacramento County**

Fiscal Year	Adults 21-44 Count	Adults 21-44 %	Adults 45-64 Count	Adults 45-64 %	Adults 65+ Count	Adults 65+ %
FY 11-12	3,554	43.2%	4,246	51.6%	423	5.1%
FY 12-13	3,908	43.8%	4,526	50.8%	484	5.4%
FY 13-14	4,460	44.9%	4,931	49.7%	536	5.4%
FY 14-15	5,169	46.4%	5,386	48.4%	584	5.2%

**FY 13-14 claims are estimated to be 95% complete as of January 1, 2015.*

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Sacramento County**

Fiscal Year	Female Count	Female %	Male Count	Male %
FY 11-12	5,006	60.9%	3,217	39.1%
FY 12-13	5,366	60.2%	3,552	39.8%
FY 13-14	5,869	59.1%	4,058	40.9%
FY 14-15	6,436	57.8%	4,703	42.2%

Penetration Rates* Report: Adults With At Least One SMHS Visit**
Sacramento County

	FY 11-12			FY 12-13			FY 13-14			FY 14-15		
	Adults with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults	Penetration Rate
All	8,223	166,516	4.9%	8,918	172,206	5.2%	9,927	257,017	3.9%	11,139	317,712	3.5%
Adults 21-44	3,554	81,635	4.4%	3,908	85,047	4.6%	4,460	133,893	3.3%	5,169	173,863	3.0%
Adults 45-64	4,246	49,858	8.5%	4,526	50,960	8.9%	4,931	84,785	5.8%	5,386	102,947	5.2%
Adults 65+	423	35,023	1.2%	484	36,199	1.3%	536	38,339	1.4%	584	40,902	1.4%
Alaskan Native or American Indian	105	1,656	6.3%	131	1,705	7.7%	142	2,476	5.7%	156	2,981	5.2%
Asian or Pacific Islander	922	31,956	2.9%	916	32,972	2.8%	1,009	53,777	1.9%	1,132	67,691	1.7%
Black	1,653	29,421	5.6%	1,884	30,881	6.1%	2,028	42,821	4.7%	2,231	51,009	4.4%
Hispanic	764	19,658	3.9%	801	20,595	3.9%	879	28,254	3.1%	940	33,859	2.8%
White	3,673	56,162	6.5%	3,806	56,887	6.7%	4,206	84,948	5.0%	4,623	104,574	4.4%
Other	392	16,989	2.3%	450	17,720	2.5%	507	29,578	1.7%	750	39,878	1.9%
Unknown	714	10,674	6.7%	930	11,446	8.1%	1,156	15,163	7.6%	1,307	17,720	7.4%
Female	5,006	102,554	4.9%	5,366	106,210	5.1%	5,869	146,742	4.0%	6,436	174,215	3.7%
Male	3,217	63,961	5.0%	3,552	65,995	5.4%	4,058	110,275	3.7%	4,703	143,497	3.3%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Adults that have received at least one SMHS that was claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least one (1) day in the Fiscal Year.

Penetration rates decreased because the number of Affordable Care Act SMHS eligible beneficiaries increased markedly beginning in SFY 2013-14 while claims increased more gradually.

Penetration Rates* Report: Adults With At Least One SMHS Visit**
Sacramento County

	FY 11-12			FY 12-13			FY 13-14			FY 14-15		
	Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults	Penetration Rate
All	6,840	166,516	4.1%	7,346	172,206	4.3%	7,964	257,017	3.1%	8,689	317,712	2.7%
Adults 21-44	2,840	81,635	3.5%	3,056	85,047	3.6%	3,422	133,893	2.6%	3,870	173,863	2.2%
Adults 45-64	3,658	49,858	7.3%	3,877	50,960	7.6%	4,109	84,785	4.8%	4,365	102,947	4.2%
Adults 65+	342	35,023	1.0%	413	36,199	1.1%	433	38,339	1.1%	454	40,902	1.1%
Alaskan Native or American Indian	82	1,656	5.0%	105	1,705	6.2%	106	2,476	4.3%	118	2,981	4.0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	804	31,956	2.5%	786	32,972	2.4%	843	53,777	1.6%	933	67,691	1.4%
Black	1,320	29,421	4.5%	1,474	30,881	4.8%	1,571	42,821	3.7%	1,706	51,009	3.3%
Hispanic	636	19,658	3.2%	661	20,595	3.2%	720	28,254	2.5%	746	33,859	2.2%
White	3,078	56,162	5.5%	3,165	56,887	5.6%	3,378	84,948	4.0%	3,571	104,574	3.4%
Other	327	16,989	1.9%	361	17,720	2.0%	370	29,578	1.3%	564	39,878	1.4%
Unknown	593	10,674	5.6%	794	11,446	6.9%	976	15,163	6.4%	1,051	17,720	5.9%
Female	4,134	102,554	4.0%	4,420	106,210	4.2%	4,690	146,742	3.2%	5,042	174,215	2.9%
Male	2,706	63,961	4.2%	2,926	65,995	4.4%	3,274	110,275	3.0%	3,647	143,497	2.5%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Adults that have received at least five SMHS that were claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least five (5) or more different days in the Fiscal Year.

Penetration rates decreased because the number of Affordable Care Act SMHS eligible beneficiaries increased markedly beginning in SFY 2013-14 while claims increased more gradually.

**Utilization Report*: Approved Specialty Mental Health Services for Adults
Mean Expenditures and Mean Service Quantity per Unique Beneficiary by Fiscal Year*
Sacramento County**

Fiscal Year	SDMC Total Approved	Case Management/ Brokerage (Minutes)	Mental Health Services (Minutes)	Medication Support Services (Minutes)	Crisis Intervention (Minutes)	Crisis Stabilization (Hours)	Full Day Treatment Intensive (Hours)	Full Day Rehabilitation (Hours)	Hospital Inpatient (Days)	Hospital Inpatient Admin (Days)	Fee for Service Inpatient (Days)	Crisis Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Adult Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Psychiatric Health Facility (Days)
FY 11-12	3,136	321	1,027	236	119	0	0	0	0	0	31	16	0	9
FY 12-13	3,533	300	985	233	117	18	0	0	0	0	27	20	0	12
FY 13-14	3,427	311	895	231	100	18	0	0	0	0	17	20	0	11
FY 14-15	3,509	291	901	238	106	16	0	0	0	0	23	27	0	12
MEAN	\$ 3,401.11	306	952	234	111	17	0	0	0	0	25	21	0	11

*The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly.
Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of adults that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year.

**Snapshot Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS
Arriving, Exiting, and with Service Continuance by Fiscal Year
Sacramento County**

Category	Description (Please refer to the Measures Catalog for more detailed descriptions on all Performance Outcomes System measures.)
Arrivals	Adults that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months of their first date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Service Continuance	Adults receiving continuous services with no breaks in service greater than 90 days for a period of at least 2 years (>= 2 YR) or a period of 1 to 2 years (< 2 YR).
Exiting	Adults that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months after their last date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Arriving & Exiting	A distinct category in which adults met both the criteria for Arrivals and Exiting above for the fiscal year.
Service Continuance & Exiting	A distinct category in which adults had at least 2 years of Service Continuance going into the Fiscal Year and then Exited within the same Fiscal Year.

Service Fiscal Year	Arrivals Count	Arrivals %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) %	Service Continuance (<2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (< 2 YR) %	Exiting Count	Exiting %	Arriving & Exiting Count	Arriving & Exiting %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) & Exiting Count	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) and Exiting %	Total Count	Total %
FY 12-13	1,846	20.7%	1,713	19.2%	1,451	16.2%	1,514	16.9%	2,224	24.9%	191	2.1%	8,939	100%
FY 13-14	2,274	22.9%	1,702	17.1%	1,597	16.1%	1,529	15.4%	2,626	26.4%	222	2.2%	9,950	100%
FY 14 - 15	2,199	19.7%	1,800	16.1%	1,746	15.7%	1,883	16.9%	3,337	29.9%	188	1.7%	11,153	100%

Time to Step Down Report: Adults Stepping Down in SMHS Services Post Inpatient Discharge*
Sacramento County

Service FY	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down Between 8 and 30 Days	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down Between 8 and 30 Days	Count of Inpatient Discharges with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with No Step Down*	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with No Step Down*	Minimum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Maximum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Mean Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)	Median Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)
FY 11-12	15	39.5%	^	^	^	^	12	31.6%	0	365	82.9	3
FY 12-13	13	39.4%	^	^	11	33.3%	^	^	0	350	47.7	14
FY 13-14	23	40.4%	^	^	^	^	18	31.6%	0	365	41.1	5
FY 14-15	29	45.3%	^	^	^	^	20	31.3%	0	365	41.9	3

* **No Step Down** is defined as no Medi-Cal eligible service was claimed through Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal after a claimed inpatient service was billed with a discharge date. This category may include data currently unavailable to DHCS, such as beneficiaries that were moved to a community-based program or beneficiaries that were incarcerated.

^ Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.