

Michelle Baass | Director

December 6, 2024

THIS LETTER SENT VIA EMAIL

Lorry Bottrill, Chief Executive Officer Aetna Better Health of California 10260 Meanly Drive San Diego, CA 92131

NOTICE OF IMPOSITION OF MONETARY SANCTIONS FOR FAILURE TO MEET OR EXCEED MINIMUM PERFORMANCE LEVELS FOR MEDI-CAL MANAGED CARE ACCOUNTABILITY SET PERFORMANCE MEASURES

Dear Lorry Bottrill,

The Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) sends this Notice of Imposition of Monetary Sanctions Letter on Aetna Better Health of California for failure to meet or exceed required minimum performance levels (MPLs) for measurement year 2023 (MY23)¹ Medi-Cal Managed Care Accountability Set (MCAS) performance measures (Exhibit A, Attachment 3, Quality Improvement System, section 2.2 External Quality Review Requirements).

On September 5, 2024, DHCS received validated MCAS measure rates from the External Quality Review Organization and confirmed that Aetna Better Health of California has 24 plan-wide measures below MPL across 3 domain(s) for MY23 (see Table 2 for enforcement tier designation triggers).

Aetna Better Health of California did not request a meet and confer conference with DHCS within two business days after the effective date of the Notice of Intent to Impose Monetary Sanctions Letter that was sent on October 25, 2024. This Notice of Imposition of Monetary Sanctions Letter supersedes the Notice of Intent to Impose Monetary Sanctions Letter and is made in accordance with W&I section 14197.7(g) and with the Quality Sanction Bulletin issued October 17, 2024. DHCS is imposing monetary sanctions for Aetna Better Health of California's failure to comply with its obligations set forth in the Medi-Cal managed care plan (MCP) contract. Under W&I section 14197.7(f)

¹ Measurement Year 2023 (MY 2023) covered activities conducted from January 1, 2023, to December 31, 2023.

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and the MCP contract, DHCS is authorized to impose a \$25,000 sanction per violation of Aetna Better Health of California's contractual obligation to meet or exceed MPLs for each MCAS performance measure (Exhibit A, Attachment 3, Quality Improvement System, section 2.2 External Quality Review Requirements).

Quality Reporting Unit	Measures*			MPL	TRENDING Difference from HEDIS MY 2022	Population Impacted
Sacramento	CIS-10	CH	18.58%	30.90%	-2.52	276
	IMA-2	CH	29.59%	34.31%	0.83	188
	LSC	CH	45.88%	62.79%	8.87	184
	TFL-CH	CH	7.55%	19.30%	-1.93	5,667
	W30-2	CH	55.30%	66.76%	11.08	135
	W30-6	CH	20.14%	58.38%	0.87	115
	WCV	CH	31.79%	48.07%	2.52	3,604
	CBP	CD	48.18%	61.31%	-3.89	275
	HBD	CD	47.45%	37.96%	-1.7	353
	BCS	RC	30.68%	52.60%	-3.93	348
	CCS	RC	35.59%	57.11%	-7.48	2,461
	PPC-PRE	RC	76.86%	84.23%	-10.17	53
	PPC-PST	RC	69.00%	78.10%	-1.81	71
San Diego	IMA-2	CH	27.09%	34.31%	4.34	253
	LSC	CH	53.12%	62.79%	0.32	218
	TFL-CH	CH	5.36%	19.30%	-2.93	8,390
	W30-2	CH	58.28%	66.76%	5.25	179
	W30-6	CH	36.88%	58.38%	2.87	89
	WCV	CH	30.16%	48.07%	0	5,368
	AMR	CD	51.06%	65.61%	-20.7	23
	HBD	CD	45.01%	37.96%	-5.6	416
	BCS	RC	39.19%	52.60%	-4.92	436
	CCS	RC	38.96%	57.11%	-5.32	3,448
*DI	PPC-PRE	RC	78.64%	84.23%	2.66	63

The total sanction amount for Aetna Better Health of California is \$64,000 for the following 24 measures below the MPL for MY23:

*Please see Table 1 for acronym definitions

Successful administration of the Medi-Cal program requires a collaborative partnership between DHCS and MCPs. This collaboration includes the expectation that MCPs will

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meet or exceed their contractual and programmatic requirements on an ongoing basis. Aetna Better Health of California and DHCS regularly collaborated on strategies for improving the Plan's MCAS performance measures required to meet or exceed MPLs (Exhibit A, Attachment 3, Quality Improvement System, section 2.2 External Quality Review Requirements).

As noted above, DHCS is authorized to impose sanctions for failure to meet or exceed MPLs for each MCAS performance measure. Aetna Better Health of California confirming failure to meet or exceed the MPLs as outlined in the contract creates good cause for DHCS to impose monetary sanctions (Exhibit A, Attachment 3, Quality Improvement System, section 2.2 External Quality Review Requirements; Exhibit E, Program Terms and Conditions, section 1.1.19 Sanctions; W&I § 14197.7(e)).

Pursuant to W&I section 14197.7 and in accordance with APL 23-012, DHCS has considered the factors set forth in W&I section 14197.7(f) and (g) in determining the sanction amount, including the following:

- Scope of the violations, which are determined by the number of eligible members impacted by the quality-of-care violation (e.g., the number of eligible members who did not receive the recommended preventive service).
- In determining the nature, scope, and gravity of the violation under W&I section 14197.7(g)(1), DHCS will consider the degree to which the MCP is below the MPL for the measure at issue and will increase sanction amounts per violation based upon the severity of the violation (see Table 3 for violation factors).
- DHCS will consider whether the MCP's performance on the MPL at issue has improved or worsened over the previous MY under W&I section 14197.7(g)(6). If performance has worsened over the previous MY, the sanction amount will increase; and if performance has improved, the sanction amount will decrease (see Table 4 for trending factors).
- DHCS has reduced the total sanction amount for MCPs in counties with Healthy Places Index (HPI) scores under the 50th percentile, as determined by DHCS (see Table 5 for HPI percentile and impact factors). This amount has already been accounted for in the sanction total above.

	MCP by County	HPI Percentile	HPI Impact Factor
Aetr	na Better Health/Sacramento	59.2%	0.0%

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Aetna Better Health/San Diego	70.3%	0.0%
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Please follow the included payment instructions to effectuate payment in full to DHCS. Please indicate the name of the MCP, MY, and the reason for payment when submitting your payment to DHCS. The effective date of this sanction is December 6, 2024. Payment for the MCAS MY23 Sanctions is due immediately.

If Aetna Better Health of California does not pay within 30 business days, Aetna Better Health of California will receive a past due notice. Please provide notice of receipt and payment via email to DHCS' Quality Monitoring inbox. Please include the account number and check number or wire transfer number once payment has been sent.

If you have any questions, send an email to the Quality Monitoring inbox at QualityMonitoring@dhcs.ca.gov.

Sincerely,

Sarah Lahidji Division Chief, Quality and Health Equity Quality and Population Health Management Department of Health Care Services

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California Health and Human Services Agency

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ACH/Wire to:

Beneficiary Account Name: Department of Health Care Services

Bank Name: US Bank Laurel Heights Branch 3471 California St San Francisco, CA 94118

Routing Number: 122235821 Bank Account Number: 1-583-0005-7623 Reference: Sanction or any identifier

For Check Payment:

Payable to: Department of Health Care Services

Cash Receipts Unit 1501 Capitol Avenue MS 1101 PO Box 997415 Sacramento, CA 95899-7415

For check payment, please include the Notice of Imposition of Monetary Sanctions Letter and any backup documents that will identify the payment.

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CC

Michelle Baass Director Department of Health Care Services

Tyler Sadwith State Medicaid Director Department of Health Care Services

Sarah Brooks Chief Deputy Director, Health Care Programs Department of Health Care Services

Lindy Harrington Assistant State Medicaid Director Department of Health Care Services

Palav Babaria Deputy Director, Chief Quality Officer Quality and Population Health Management Department of Health Care Services

Judith Recchio Deputy Director and Chief Counsel Department of Health Care Services

Susan Philip Deputy Director, Health Care Delivery Systems Department of Health Care Services

Bambi Cisneros Assistant Deputy Director, Managed Care Health Care Delivery Systems Department of Health Care Services

Michelle Retke Contracting Officer, Chief of Managed Care Operating Division Health Care Delivery Systems Department of Health Care Services

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> Dana Durham Chief of Managed Care Quality and Monitoring Division Health Care Delivery Systems Department of Health Care Services

Gary Rhule, Chief Medical Officer Aetna Better Health of California 10260 Meanly Drive San Diego, CA 92131

David Hall, Chief Compliance Officer Aetna Better Health of California 10260 Meanly Drive San Diego, CA 92131

Tiffany Iles, Chief Health Equity Officer Aetna Better Health of California 10260 Meanly Drive San Diego, CA 92131

Jason Strandquist, Chief Financial Officer Aetna Better Health of California 10260 Meanly Drive San Diego, CA 92131

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Enclosure

TABLE 1: DOMAIN, MEASURE, & ACRONYM				
Domain	Measure	Acronym		
Children's	Child and Adolescent Well-Care Visits	WCV		
Health	Childhood Immunization Status: Combination 10	CIS-10		
(CH)	Developmental Screening in the First Three Years of Life	DEV		
	Immunizations for Adolescents: Combination 2	IMA-2		
	Lead Screening in Children	LSC		
	Topical Fluoride for Children	TFL-CH		
	Well-Child Visits in the First 30 Months of Life – 0 to 15 Months – Six or More Well-Child Visits*	W30-6+		
	Well-Child Visits in the First 30 Months of Life – 15 to 30 Months – Two or More Well-Child Visits*	W30-2+		
Reproductive	Chlamydia Screening in Women	CHL		
Health and	Prenatal and Postpartum Care: Postpartum Care	PPC-Post		
Cancer Prevention (RC)	Prenatal and Postpartum Care: Timeliness of Prenatal Care	PPC-Pre		
	Breast Cancer Screening	BCS-E		
	Cervical Cancer Screening	CCS		
Chronic	Asthma Medication Ratio	AMR		
Disease	Controlling High Blood Pressure	CBP		
Management (CD)	Comprehensive Diabetes Care: HbA1c Poor Control (>9.0%)*	HBD-H9*		

*A lower rate is better for this measure

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TABLE 2: QUALITY ENFORCEMENT TIER DESIGNATION TRIGGERS				
Enforcement Tiers	Tier 1	Tier 2	Tier 3	
Triggers	One (1) measure below the MPL in any one (1) domain	Two (2) or more measures below the MPL in any one (1) domain	Three (3) or more measures below the MPL in two (2) or more domains	
Enforcement Action	Not subject to monetary sanction	Subject to monetary sanction	Subject to monetary sanction	

TABLE 3: VIOLATION AND BENEFICIARY IMPACT (W&I section 14197.7(g)(1))			
Severity/Beneficiary Impact	Violation per Measure	Severity Violation Factor	
Slight Violation	<1.00% below MPL	1.0	
Minimal Violation	1.00% - 2.99% below MPL	1.1	
Minor Violation	3.00% - 5.99% below MPL	1.2	
Moderate Violation	6.00% - 10.99%	1.4	
Moderately Severe Violation	11.00% - 15.99%	1.6	
Severe Violation	16.00% - 20.99%	1.8	
Extremely Severe Violation	≥21.00% below the MPL	2.0	

TABLE 4: TRENDING FACTOR (W&I section 14197.7(g)(6))			
Degrees of Improvement	Trending Difference per Measure	Trending Factor	
Significant Worsening	>(-)15.01%	2.0	
Moderately Significant Worsening	(-)15.00% - (-)11.01%	1.8	
Moderate Worsening	(-)11.00% - (-)7.01%	1.6	
Minimal Worsening	(-)7.00% - (-) 4.01%	1.4	
Slight Worsening	(-)4.00% - (-) 0.01%	1.2	
No Improvement	0.00 - 1.00%	1.0	
Slight Improvement	1.01% - 4.00%	0.8	
Minimal Improvement	4.01% - 7.00%	0.6	
Moderate Improvement	7.01% - 11.00%	0.4	
Moderately Significant Improvement	11.01% - 15.00%	0.2	
Significant Improvement	≥15.01%	0.0	

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TABLE 5: HPI IMPACT AND SANCTION REDUCTION			
Severity (Impact) of HPI (per county and MCP)	HPI Percentile	HPI Impact Factor (Sanction Reduction)	
Very High	0-9%ile	50%	
High	10-19%ile	40%	
Moderate	20-29%ile	30%	
Low Moderate	30-39%ile	20%	
Low	40-49%ile	10%	

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NOTICE OF APPEAL RIGHTS

Aetna Better Health of California has the right to request a hearing in connection with any sanctions within fifteen (15) working days after the "effective date" of the sanctions letter. DHCS will stay the imposition of sanctions upon receipt of the request for a hearing until the effective date of a final decision from the Office of Administrative Hearings and Appeals (OAHA). Aetna Better Health of California may request a hearing by sending a letter so stating to the Office of Administrative Hearings and Appeals at the address below:

> Chief Administrative Law Judge Office of Administrative Hearings and Appeals Department of Health Care Services 3831 N. Freeway Blvd., Suite 200 Sacramento, CA 95834

A copy of the hearing request must also be sent to:

Thomas Mahoney Quality and Health Equity Measurement Monitoring Section Chief Quality and Population Health Management Department of Health Care Services MS 0020 P.O. Box 997413 Sacramento CA 95899-7413

> Judith Recchio Deputy Director and Chief Counsel Office of Legal Services Department of Health Care Services MS 0010 P.O. Box 997413 Sacramento CA 95899-7413

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