

Performance Outcomes System Children/Youth in Foster Care Report
Report run on June 8, 2018

Background

Three reports will be created during each new reporting period. The reports that will be produced are as follows: statewide-aggregate data, population-based county groupings, and county-specific reports where possible. These reports help meet the intent of the Legislature, as stated in Welfare and Institutions Code Section 14707.5, to develop a performance outcomes system for Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) mental health services that will improve outcomes at the individual, program, and system levels and inform fiscal decision-making related to the purchase of services. This reporting effort is part of the implementation of a performance outcomes system for Medi-Cal Specialty Mental Health Services (SMHS) for children and youth.

Since 2012 DHCS has worked with several groups of stakeholders to create a structure for reporting, to develop the Performance Measurement Paradigm, and to develop indicators and measures. The Performance Outcomes System will be used to evaluate the domains of access, engagement, service appropriateness to need, service effectiveness, linkages, cost effectiveness and satisfaction. Further information on the Performance Measures System implementation is available on the DHCS website. Documents posted include the relevant legislation, plans submitted to the Legislature, and handouts for meetings with the Stakeholder Advisory Committee back to the first meeting in 2012. To obtain this information go to:

<http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/default.aspx>

Purpose and Overview

This report provides updated information on the initial indicators that were developed for the Performance Outcomes System. DHCS plans to move to annual reporting of this data for the Performance Outcomes System.

The first series of charts and tables focus on the demographics of Foster Care case children and youth under 21 who are receiving SMHS' based on approved claims for Medi-Cal eligible beneficiaries. Specifically, this includes demographics tables of this population by age, gender, and race/ethnicity. Penetration and engagement rate data are provided. Both penetration rates tables are also broken out by demographic characteristics. Utilization of services data are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service, in time increments. The snapshot table provides a point-in-time view of children/youth arriving, exiting, and continuing services over a two-year period. The time to step down table provides a view over the past four years of the time to step-down services following inpatient discharge.

Where possible, the reports provide trend information by displaying information for four Fiscal Years (FY). A FY is from July 1st to June 30th. For all of the measures and indicators included in this report, the denominator is the "Unique Count of Children and Youth receiving SMHS" shown on page 3 of the report and is broken out by state FY.

Utilization of services reports are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service in time increments. The final report provides a view over the past four years of the time to step-down services (i.e., time to next contact after an inpatient discharge). **Note:** *The time to step-down report has a change in methodology from the first report produced in February 2015. In the initial report only outpatient services provided at least one day after the inpatient discharge were included in the calculations. On subsequent reports any outpatient service that occurs on or after the inpatient discharge is included in the analysis.*

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Definitions

Population: Foster Care or Open Child Welfare beneficiaries with approved services adjudicated through the Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claiming system that were:

- Age 20 or younger during the approved date of service on the claim.

Data Sources:

- Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal II (SD/MC II) claims with dates of service in FY 13/14 through FY 16/17.
- Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) data from the Management Information System/Decision Support System (MIS/DSS) FY 13/14 through FY16/17.
- Child Welfare Services/Case Management System (CWS/CMS) data for children in FY 13/14 through FY 16/17.

Additional Information

The **Measures Catalog** is the companion document for these reports and provides the methodology and definitions for the measures. Each measure is defined and the numerator and denominator used to develop the metrics are provided with relevant notes and additional references. The Measures Catalog may be found at: http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/POS_MeasuresCatalog_Sept2016.pdf

Note on Privacy: The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 42 rules protect most individually identifiable health information in any form or medium, whether electronic, on paper, or oral. DHCS has strict rules in place to protect the identification of individuals in public reports. A “Public Aggregate Reporting – DHCS Business Reports” process has been established to maintain confidentiality of client Personal Information. The Performance Outcomes System complies with Federal and State privacy laws. Thus, the POS must appropriately and accurately de-identify data for public reporting. Due to privacy concerns, some cells in this report may have been suppressed to comply with state and federal rules. When necessary, this data is represented as follows: 1) Data that is missing is indicated as "-" 2) Data that has been suppressed due to privacy concerns is indicated as "^".

Report Interpretation

*Population-based and county-specific report findings may be interpreted alongside the POS statewide report findings.

***New Age Methodology** for Identifying Children under 21 (POS reports posted **after** 7/1/17): Beneficiaries that were under the age of 21 for the entire fiscal year (their age was less than 21 as of June 30th of the reported fiscal year).

*The **penetration rates** reported here were calculated using a different methodology than that used by the External Quality Review Organization (EQRO). For the POS, the penetration rate is calculated by taking the total number of youth who received one or more SMHS’ in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible youth for that FY. This methodology results in lower penetration rates as compared to the EQRO rates, but it does so across the board so that all counties and the state will be similarly impacted. Penetration rates provide a measure of initial contact with the specialty mental health system.

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*The **engagement rates** are calculated similarly to penetration rates but are intended to measure ongoing engagement with the specialty mental health system. The engagement rate is calculated by taking the total number of youth who received five or more SMHS' in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible youth for that FY.

*The **snapshot** report provides a point-in-time look at children and youth's movement through the SMHS system. The report uses six general categories to classify if a youth is entering, exiting, continuing services, or a combination of these categories (e.g., arriving and exiting). Eventually the snapshot data will be used along with measures of service effectiveness to identify whether youth are improving as a result of receiving services from the time they first arrived in the system to when they exit the system. This methodology was adapted from the California Mental Health and Substance Use System Needs Assessment (2012). More information on the original methodology can be found here: http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/POS_MeasuresCatalog_Sept2016.pdf

The psychiatric emergency services/hospital data reported on in the **time to step-down services** report includes data from Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claims data and fee-for-service data. In the future this report will incorporate other outpatient and inpatient Medi-Cal SMHS' billed through the Managed Care healthcare delivery systems. Currently, the number of days is capped at 365 days (to mitigate the impact of extreme statistical anomalies) when calculating the mean and max for time between discharge and step down service. This methodology will be updated in the next reporting cycle. Additionally, county specific and population-based reports are based off of the beneficiary's county of Medi-Cal responsibility during the eligibility month when the inpatient service occurred.

***Data Source Methodology:** Demographic & Penetration and Snapshot - based on MEDS data; Utilization - based on Claims Submission data; Time to step-down - based on Inpatient Hospital data.

***Open Child Welfare:** Children/youth who are provided child welfare services either while living in their home, or while living out-of-home in a foster care setting. Excludes children: placed in California under the jurisdiction of another state (incoming interstate Compact on the Placement of Children (ICPC)) and who are placed with non-dependent guardians.

***Foster Care Placement:** Children/youth who are removed from their home by a child placement agency, including county child welfare services and probation departments and placed in a foster care setting. Excludes children: placed in California under the jurisdiction of another state (incoming interstate Compact on the Placement of Children (ICPC)) and who are placed with non-dependent legal guardians.

Please contact cmhpos@dhcs.ca.gov for any questions regarding this report.

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth in Foster Care Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018**

SFY	Unique Count Receiving SMHS*	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change	Unique Count of Foster Care Youth in Medi-Cal	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change
FY 13-14	1,909		5,225	
FY 14-15	2,097	9.8%	5,582	6.8%
FY 15-16	1,914	-8.7%	5,480	-1.8%
FY 16-17	1,941	1.4%	5,212	-4.9%
Compound Annual Growth Rate SFY**		0.6%		-0.1%

**SMHS = Specialty Mental Health Services. See Measures Catalog for more detailed information.*

***SFY = State Fiscal Year which is July 1 through June 30.*

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth in Foster Care Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018**

Fiscal Year	Black Count	Black %	Hispanic Count	Hispanic %	White Count	White %	Other Count	Other %
FY 13-14	95	5.0%	477	25.0%	1,098	57.5%	239	12.5%
FY 14-15	117	5.6%	606	28.9%	1,105	52.7%	269	12.8%
FY 15-16	106	5.5%	542	28.3%	1,008	52.7%	258	13.5%
FY 16-17	99	5.1%	557	28.7%	1,028	53.0%	257	13.2%

*This report uses the Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System for racial data, while CDSS uses the Child Welfare Services/Case Management System.

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth in Foster Care Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018

Fiscal Year	Children 0-2 Count	Children 0-2 %	Children 3-5 Count	Children 3-5 %	Children 6-11 Count	Children 6-11 %	Youth 12-17 Count	Youth 12-17 %	Youth 18-20 Count	Youth 18-20 %
FY 13-14	29	1.5%	239	12.5%	732	38.3%	725	38.0%	184	9.6%
FY 14-15	62	3.0%	282	13.4%	800	38.1%	744	35.5%	209	10.0%
FY 15-16	58	3.0%	214	11.2%	751	39.2%	697	36.4%	194	10.1%
FY 16-17	53	2.7%	237	12.2%	700	36.1%	755	38.9%	196	10.1%

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth in Foster Care Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018

Fiscal Year	Female Count	Female %	Male Count	Male %
FY 13-14	914	47.9%	995	52.1%
FY 14-15	1,025	48.9%	1,072	51.1%
FY 15-16	946	49.4%	968	50.6%
FY 16-17	950	48.9%	991	51.1%

Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth in Foster Care with At Least One SMHS Visit
Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018**

	FY 13-14			FY 14-15			FY 15-16			FY 16-17		
	Children and Youth in Foster Care with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth in Foster Care	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth in Foster Care with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth in Foster Care	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth in Foster Care with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth in Foster Care	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth in Foster Care with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth in Foster Care	Penetration Rate
All	1,909	5,225	36.5%	2,097	5,582	37.6%	1,914	5,480	34.9%	1,941	5,212	37.2%
Children 0-2	29	1,025	2.8%	62	1,109	5.6%	58	1,154	5.0%	53	1,126	4.7%
Children 3-5	239	913	26.2%	282	978	28.8%	214	921	23.2%	237	855	27.7%
Children 6-11	732	1,412	51.8%	800	1,542	51.9%	751	1,506	49.9%	700	1,368	51.2%
Youth 12-17	725	1,346	53.9%	744	1,386	53.7%	697	1,328	52.5%	755	1,298	58.2%
Youth 18-20	184	529	34.8%	209	567	36.9%	194	571	34.0%	196	565	34.7%
Black	95	259	36.7%	117	267	43.8%	106	249	42.6%	99	244	40.6%
Hispanic	477	1,592	30.0%	606	1,719	35.3%	542	1,676	32.3%	557	1,537	36.2%
White	1,098	2,614	42.0%	1,105	2,727	40.5%	1,008	2,667	37.8%	1,028	2,492	41.3%
Other	239	760	31.4%	269	869	31.0%	258	888	29.1%	257	939	27.4%
Female	914	2,502	36.5%	1,025	2,713	37.8%	946	2,716	34.8%	950	2,590	36.7%
Male	995	2,723	36.5%	1,072	2,869	37.4%	968	2,764	35.0%	991	2,622	37.8%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system.

**Children and Youth in Foster Care that have received at least one SMHS in the FisPage 7 of 14

Engagement Rates* Report: Children and Youth in Foster Care with Five or More SMHS Visits**
Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018

	FY 13-14			FY 14-15			FY 15-16			FY 16-17		
	Children and Youth in Foster Care with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth in Foster Care	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth in Foster Care with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth in Foster Care	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth in Foster Care with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth in Foster Care	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth in Foster Care with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth in Foster Care	Penetration Rate
All	1,378	5,225	26.4%	1,469	5,582	26.3%	1,350	5,480	24.6%	1,389	5,212	26.7%
Children 0-2	^	1,025	^	16	1,109	1.4%	17	1,154	1.5%	13	1,126	1.2%
Children 3-5	151	913	16.5%	151	978	15.4%	119	921	12.9%	141	855	16.5%
Children 6-11	543	1,412	38.5%	575	1,542	37.3%	533	1,506	35.4%	520	1,368	38.0%
Children 12-17	549	1,346	40.8%	571	1,386	41.2%	531	1,328	40.0%	577	1,298	44.5%
Youth 18-20	^	529	^	156	567	27.5%	150	571	26.3%	138	565	24.4%
Black	70	259	27.0%	86	267	32.2%	76	249	30.5%	76	244	31.1%
Hispanic	313	1,592	19.7%	365	1,719	21.2%	347	1,676	20.7%	370	1,537	24.1%
White	830	2,614	31.8%	821	2,727	30.1%	750	2,667	28.1%	767	2,492	30.8%
Other	165	760	21.7%	197	869	22.7%	177	888	19.9%	176	939	18.7%
Female	647	2,502	25.9%	720	2,713	26.5%	650	2,716	23.9%	679	2,590	26.2%
Male	731	2,723	26.8%	749	2,869	26.1%	700	2,764	25.3%	710	2,622	27.1%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system.

*Engagement Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty.

**Children and Youth in Foster Care that have received at least five SMHS in the Fiscal Year.

^ Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.

**Utilization Report*: Approved SMHS for Children/Youth in Foster Care
Mean Expenditures and Service Quantity per Beneficiary by Fiscal Year
Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018**

Fiscal Year	SDMC Total Approved	IHBS (Minutes)	ICC (Minutes)	Case Management / Brokerage (Minutes)	Mental Health Services (Minutes)	Therapeutic Behavioral Services (Minutes)	Medication Support Services (Minutes)	Crisis Intervention (Minutes)	Crisis Stabilization (Hours)	Full Day Treatment Intensive (Hours)	Full Day Rehabilitation (Hours)	Hospital Inpatient (Days)	Hospital Inpatient Admin (Days)	Fee for Service Inpatient (Days)	Crisis Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Adult Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Psychiatric Health Facility (Days)
FY 13-14	\$ 7,386	1,048	952	532	1,699	6,230	378	284	22	669	396	10	37	14	0	90	31
FY 14-15	\$ 6,945	1,857	922	463	1,612	6,462	319	342	19	678	509	3	0	10	0	0	33
FY 15-16	\$ 7,560	2,828	728	484	1,708	4,855	343	302	22	630	748	35	0	11	5	0	11
FY 16-17	\$ 8,388	2,215	835	488	1,834	5,366	379	325	23	822	221	0	0	14	2	0	13
MEAN	\$ 7,570	1,987	859	492	1,713	5,728	355	313	22	700	468	16	37	12	4	90	22

**The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly.*

Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of children/youth that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year.

**Snapshot Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth in Foster Care Receiving SMHS
Arriving, Exiting, and with Service Continuance by Fiscal Year
Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018**

Category	Description (Please refer to the Measures Catalog for more detailed descriptions on all Performance Outcomes System measures.)
Arrivals	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months of their first date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Service Continuance	Children/Youth receiving continuous services with no breaks in service greater than 90 days for a period of at least 2 years (≥ 2 YR) or a period of 1 to 2 years (< 2 YR).
Exiting	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months after their last date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Arriving & Exiting	A distinct category in which children/youth met both the criteria for Arrivals and Exiting above for the fiscal year.
Service Continuance &	A distinct category in which Children/Youth had at least 2 years of Service Continuance going into the Fiscal Year and then Exited within the same Fiscal Year.

Service Fiscal Year	Arrivals Count	Arrivals %	Service Continuance (≥ 2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (≥ 2 YR) %	Service Continuance (< 2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (< 2 YR) %	Exiting Count	Exiting %	Arriving & Exiting Count	Arriving & Exiting %	Service Continuance (≥ 2 YR) & Exiting Count	Service Continuance (≥ 2 YR) and Exiting %	Total Count	Total %
FY 13-14	539	28.2%	133	7.0%	205	10.7%	366	19.2%	595	31.2%	71	3.7%	1,909	100%
FY 14-15	481	22.9%	154	7.3%	219	10.4%	410	19.6%	738	35.2%	95	4.5%	2,097	100%
FY 15-16	449	23.5%	182	9.5%	169	8.8%	405	21.2%	617	32.2%	92	4.8%	1,914	100%
FY 16-17	491	25.3%	148	7.6%	187	9.6%	360	18.5%	653	33.6%	102	5.3%	1,941	100%

Time to Step Down Report: Children and Youth in Foster Care Stepping Down in SMHS Services Post Inpatient Discharge*
Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018

Service FY	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down between 8 and 30 days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down between 8 and 30 days of Discharge	Count of Beneficiaries with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge or No Step Down*	Percentage of Beneficiaries with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge or No Step Down*	Minimum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Maximum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Mean Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)	Median Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)
FY 13-14	72	74.2%	^	^	^	^	0	338	20.9	0
FY 14-15	55	73.3%	^	^	^	^	0	222	16.2	1
FY 15-16	42	66.7%	^	^	^	^	0	358	20.3	0
FY 16-17	75	80.6%	^	^	^	^	0	133	7.0	0

* **No Step Down** is defined as no Medi-Cal eligible service was claimed through Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal after a claimed inpatient service was billed with a discharge date.

^ Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.