Performance Outcomes System Children/Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Report Report run on June 8, 2018

Background

Three reports will be created during each new reporting period. The reports that will be produced are as follows: statewide-aggregate data, population-based county groupings, and county-specific reports where possible. These reports help meet the intent of the Legislature, as stated in Welfare and Institutions Code Section 14707.5, to develop a performance outcomes system for Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) mental health services that will improve outcomes at the individual, program, and system levels and inform fiscal decision-making related to the purchase of services. This reporting effort is part of the implementation of a performance outcomes system for Medi- Cal Specialty Mental Health Services (SMHS) for children and youth.

Since 2012 DHCS has worked with several groups of stakeholders to create a structure for reporting, to develop the Performance Measurement Paradigm, and to develop indicators and measures. The Performance Outcomes System will be used to evaluate the domains of access, engagement, service appropriateness to need, service effectiveness, linkages, cost effectiveness and satisfaction. Further information on the Performance Measures System implementation is available on the DHCS website. Documents posted include the relevant legislation, plans submitted to the Legislature, and handouts for meetings with the Stakeholder Advisory Committee back to the first meeting in 2012. To obtain this information go to: http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/default.aspx

Purpose and Overview

This report provides updated information on the initial indicators that were developed for the Performance Outcomes System. DHCS plans to move to annual reporting of this data for the Performance Outcomes System.

The first series of charts and tables focus on the demographics of Foster Care case children and youth under 21 who are receiving SMHS' based on approved claims for Medi-Cal eligible beneficiaries. Specifically, this includes demographics tables of this population by age, gender, and race/ethnicity. Penetration and engagement rate data are provided. Both penetration rates tables are also broken out by demographic characteristics. Utilization of services data are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service, in time increments. The snapshot table provides a point-in-time view of children/youth arriving, exiting, and continuing services over a two-year period. The time to step down table provides a view over the past four years of the time to step-down services following inpatient discharge.

Where possible, the reports provide trend information by displaying information for four Fiscal Years (FY). A FY is from July 1st to June 30th. For all of the measures and indicators included in this report, the denominator is the "Unique Count of Children and Youth receiving SMHS" shown on page 3 of the report and is broken out by state FY.

Utilization of services reports are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service in time increments. The final report provides a view over the past four years of the time to step-down services (i.e., time to next contact after an inpatient discharge). **Note:** The time to step-down report has a change in methodology from the first report produced in February 2015. In the initial report only outpatient services provided at least one day after the inpatient discharge were included in the calculations. On subsequent reports any outpatient service that occurs on or after the inpatient discharge is included in the analysis.

Definitions

Population: Foster Care or Open Child Welfare beneficiaries with approved services adjudicated through the Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claiming system that were:
Age 20 or younger during the approved date of service on the claim.

Data Sources:

• Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal II (SD/MC II) claims with dates of service in FY 13/14 through FY 16/17.

• Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) data from the Management Information System/Decision Support System (MIS/DSS) FY 13/14 through FY16/17.

• Child Welfare Services/Case Management System (CWS/CMS) data for children in FY 13/14 through FY 16/17.

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Additional Information

The **Measures Catalog** is the companion document for these reports and provides the methodology and definitions for the measures. Each measure is defined and the numerator and denominator used to develop the metrics are provided with relevant notes and additional references. The Measures Catalog may be found at: http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/POS_MeasuresCatalog_Sept2016.pdf

Note on Privacy:

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 42 rules protect most individually identifiable health information in any form or medium, whether electronic, on paper, or oral. DHCS has strict rules in place to protect the identification of individuals in public reports. A "Public Aggregate Reporting – DHCS Business Reports" process has been established to maintain confidentiality of client Personal Information. The Performance Outcomes System complies with Federal and State privacy laws. Thus, the POS must appropriately and accurately de-identify data for public reporting. Due to privacy concerns, some cells in this report may have been suppressed to comply with state and federal rules. When necessary, this data is represented as follows: 1) Data that is missing is indicated as "-" 2) Data that has been suppressed due to privacy concerns is indicated as "-".

Report Interpretation

*Population-based and county-specific report findings may be interpreted alongside the POS statewide report findings.

*New Age Methodology for Identifying Children under 21 (POS reports posted after 7/1/17): Beneficiaries that were under the age of 21 for the entire fiscal year (their age was less than 21 as of June 30th of the reported fiscal year).

*The **penetration rates** reported here were calculated using a different methodology than that used by the External Quality Review Organization (EQRO). For the POS, the penetration rate is calculated by taking the total number of youth who received one or more SMHS' in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible youth for that FY. This methodology results in lower penetration rates as compared to the EQRO rates, but it does so across the board so that all counties and the state will be similarly impacted. Penetration rates provide a measure of initial contact with the specialty mental health system.

*The engagement rates are calculated similarly to penetration rates but are intended to measure ongoing engagement with the specialty mental health system. The engagement rate is calculated by taking the total number of youth who received five or more SMHS' in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible youth for that FY.

*The **snapshot** report provides a point-in-time look at children and youth's movement through the SMHS system. The report uses six general categories to classify if a youth is entering, exiting, continuing services, or a combination of these categories (e.g., arriving and exiting). Eventually the snapshot data will be used along with measures of service effectiveness to identify whether youth are improving as a result of receiving services from the time they first arrived in the system to when they exit the system. This methodology was adapted from the California Mental Health and Substance Use System Needs Assessment (2012). More information on the original methodology can be found here:

http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/POS_MeasuresCatalog_Sept2016.pdf

*The psychiatric emergency services/hospital data reported on in the **time to step-down services** report includes data from Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claims data and fee-for-service data. In the future this re port will incorporate other outpatient and inpatient Medi-Cal SMHS' billed through the Managed Care healthcare delivery systems. Currently, the number of days is capped at 365 days (to mitigate the impact of extreme statistical anomalies) when calculating the mean and max for time between discharge and step down service. This methodology will be updated in the next reporting cycle. Additionally, county specific and population-based reports are based off of the beneficiary's county of Medi-Cal responsibility during the eligibility month when the inpatient service occurred.

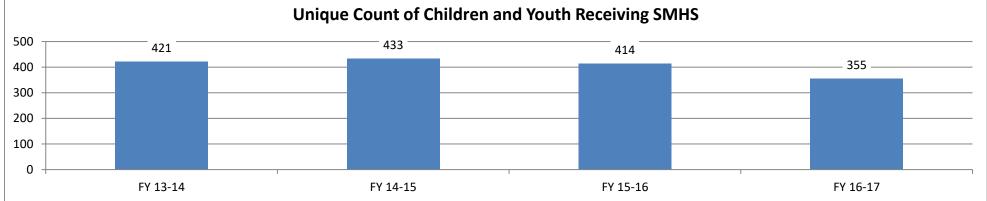
*Data Source Methodology: Demographic & Penetration and Snapshot - based on MEDS data; Utilization - based on Claims Submission data; Time to step-down - based on Inpatient Hospital data.

*Open Child Welfare: Children/youth who are provided child welfare services either while living in their home, or while living out-of-home in a foster care setting. Excludes children: placed in California under the jurisdiction of another state (incoming interstate Compact on the Placement of Children (ICPC)) and who are placed with non-dependent guardians.

*Foster Care Placement: Children/youth who are removed from their home by a child placement agency, including county child welfare services and probation departments and placed in a foster care setting. Excludes children: placed in California under the jurisdiction of another state (incoming interstate Compact on the Placement of Children (ICPC)) and who are placed with non-dependent legal guardians.

Please contact cmhpos@dhcs.ca.gov for any questions regarding this report.

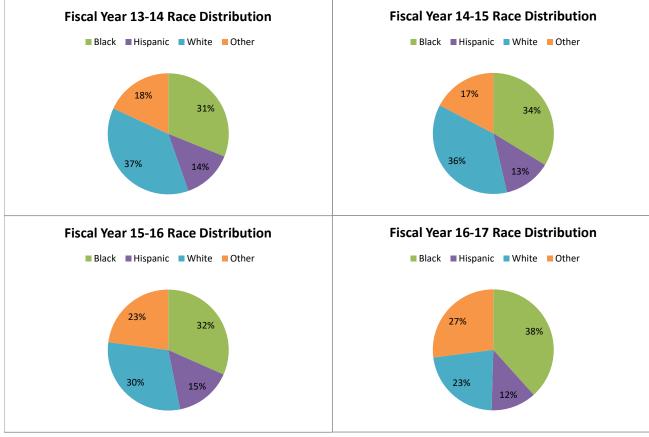
SFY	Unique Count Receiving SMHS*	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change	Unique Count of Open Child Welfare Youth in Medi-Cal	Year-Over-Year
FY 13-14	421		826	
FY 14-15	433	2.9%	843	2.1%
FY 15-16	414	-4.4%	850	0.8%
FY 16-17	355	-14.3%	766	-9.9%
Compound Annual Growth Rate SFY**		-5.5%		-2.5%



*SMHS = Specialty Mental Health Services. See Measures Catalog for more detailed information.

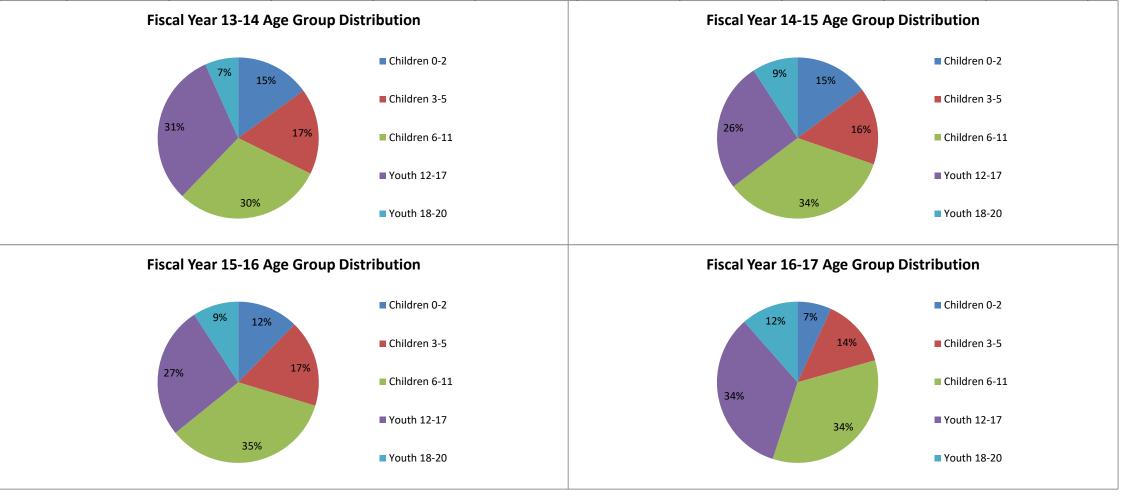
**SFY = State Fiscal Year which is July 1 through June 30.

Fiscal Year	Black Count			Hispanic Count Hispanic %		White %	Other Count	Other %
FY 13-14	131	31.1%	57	13.5%	157	37.3%	76	18.1%
FY 14-15	146	33.7%	55	12.7%	157	36.3%	75	17.3%
FY 15-16	131	31.6%	63	15.2%	125	30.2%	95	22.9%
FY 16-17	136	38.3%	43	12.1%	80	22.5%	96	27.0%

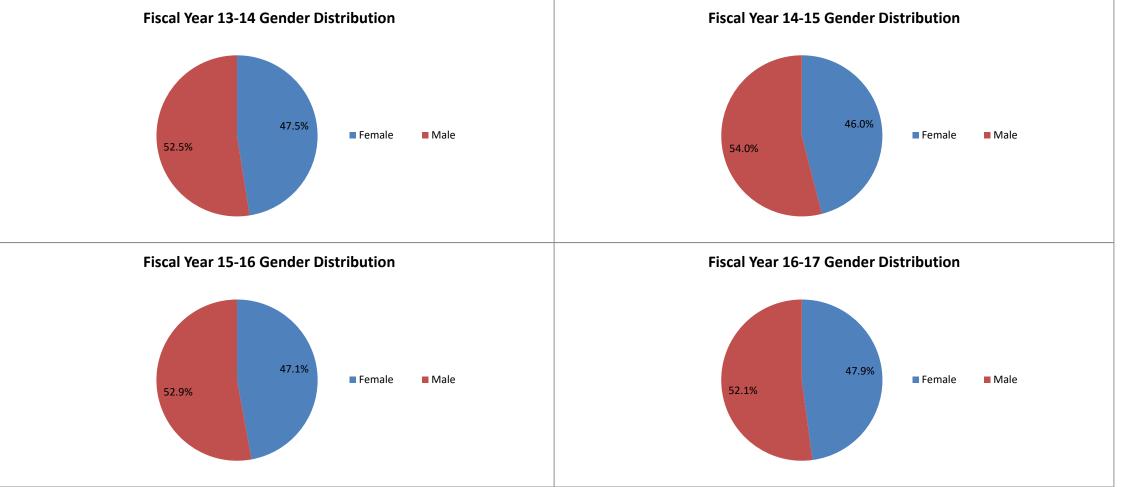


Please note: This report uses the Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System to obtain race/ethnicity data. CDSS uses Child Welfare Services/Case Management System to obtain race/ethnicity data. For more information, please refer to the Measures Catalog.

Fiscal Year	Children 0-2 Count	Children 0-2 %	Children 3-5 Count	Children 3-5 %	Children 6-11 Count	Children 6-11 %	Youth 12-17 Count	Youth 12-17 %	Youth 18-20 Count	Youth 18-20 %
FY 13-14	63	15.0%	73	17.3%	126	29.9%	131	31.1%	28	6.7%
FY 14-15	64	14.8%	67	15.5%	149	34.4%	113	26.1%	40	9.2%
FY 15-16	51	12.3%	72	17.4%	143	34.5%	110	26.6%	38	9.2%
FY 16-17	24	6.8%	49	13.8%	122	34.4%	119	33.5%	41	11.5%



Fiscal Year	Female Count	Female %	Male Count	Male %
FY 13-14	200	47.5%	221	52.5%
FY 14-15	199	46.0%	234	54.0%
FY 15-16	195	47.1%	219	52.9%
FY 16-17	170	47.9%	185	52.1%

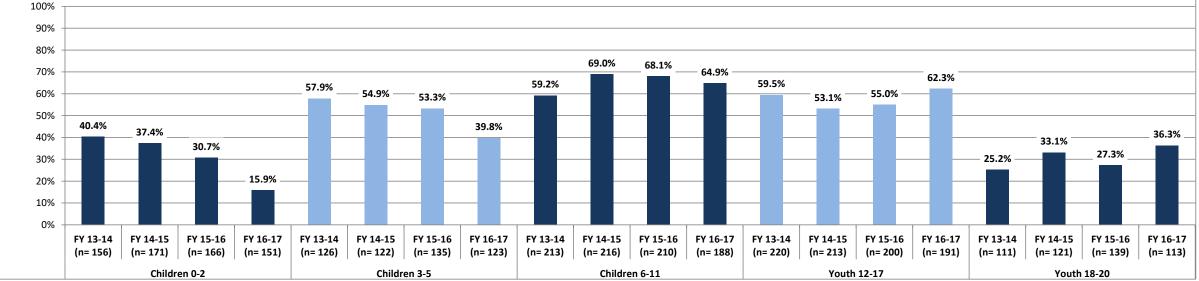


Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with At Least One SMHS Visit** Solano County as of June 8, 2018

		FY 13-14			FY 14-15			FY 15-16			FY 16-17	
	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Youth with an Open	Penetration Rate		Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate	Open Child Welfare Case with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate
All	421	826	51.0%	433	843	51.4%	414	850	48.7%	355	766	46.3%
Children 0-2	63	156	40.4%	64	171	37.4%	51	166	30.7%	24	151	15.9%
Children 3-5	73	126	57.9%	67	122	54.9%	72	135	53.3%	49	123	39.8%
Children 6-11	126	213	59.2%	149	216	69.0%	143	210	68.1%	122	188	64.9%
Youth 12-17	131	220	59.5%	113	213	53.1%	110	200	55.0%	119	191	62.3%
Youth 18-20	28	111	25.2%	40	121	33.1%	38	139	27.3%	41	113	36.3%
Black	131	271	48.3%	146	285	51.2%	131	301	43.5%	136	308	44.2%
Hispanic	57	128	44.5%	55	139	39.6%	63	134	47.0%	43	108	39.8%
White	157	262	59.9%	157	266	59.0%	125	227	55.1%	80	171	46.8%
Other	76	165	46.1%	75	153	49.0%	95	188	50.5%	96	179	53.6%
Female	200	385	51.9%	199	385	51.7%	195	380	51.3%	170	350	48.6%
Male	221	441	50.1%	234	458	51.1%	219	470	46.6%	185	416	44.5%

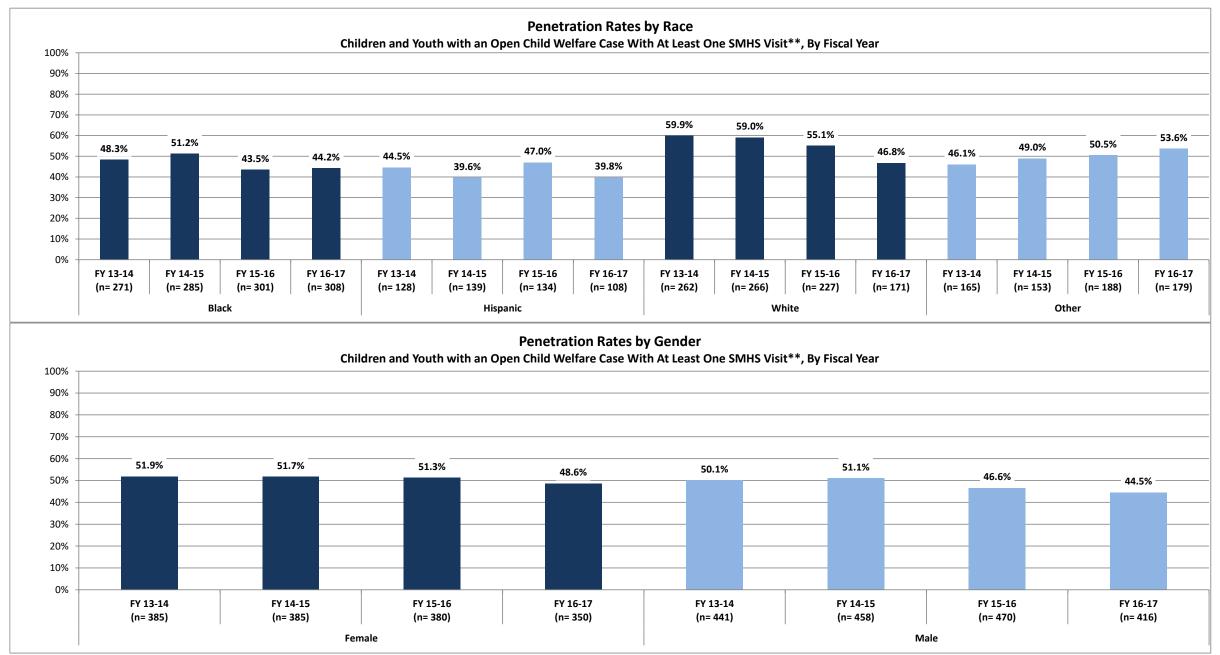
Penetration Rates by Age

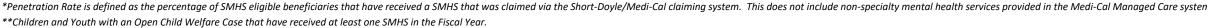
Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case With At Least One SMHS Visit**, By Fiscal Year



*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in the Medi-Cal Managed Care system **Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case that have received at least one SMHS in the Fiscal Year.

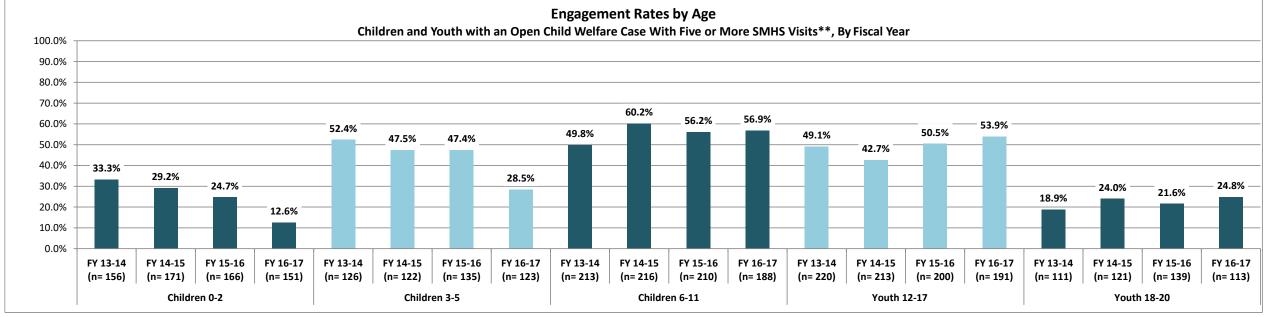
Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with At Least One SMHS Visit** Solano County as of June 8, 2018





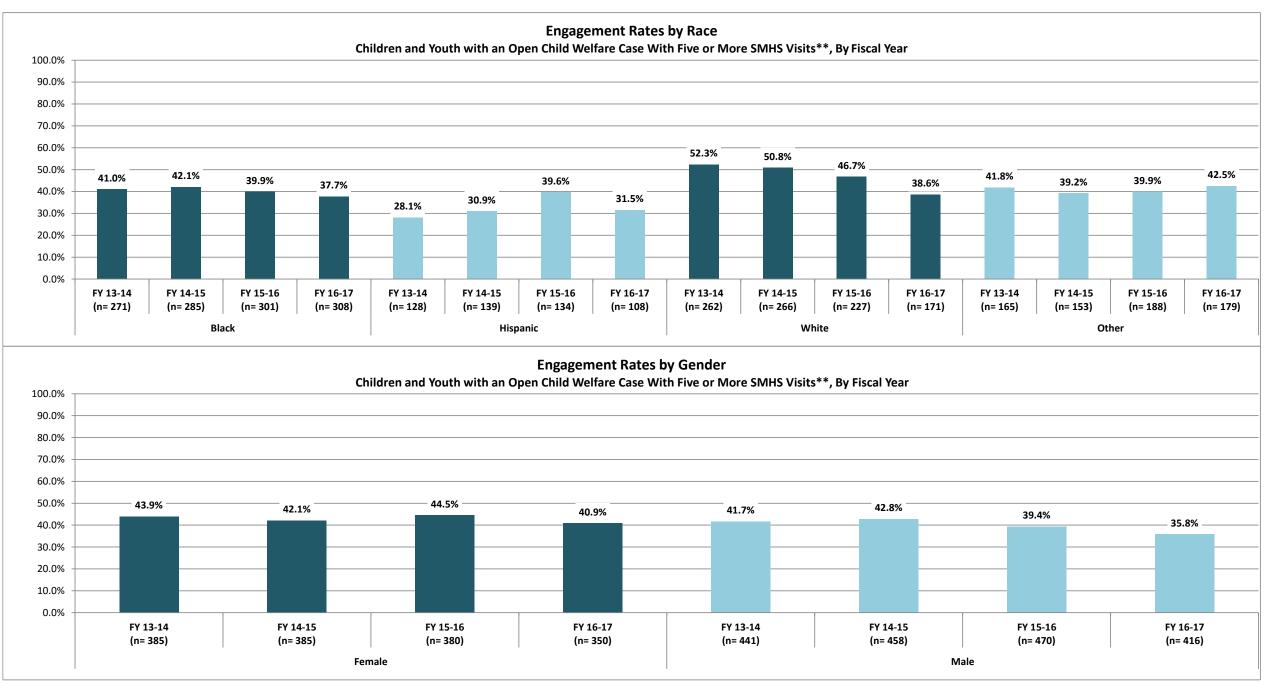
Engagement Rates* Report: Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with Five or More SMHS Visits** Solano County as of June 8, 2018

		FY 13-14			FY 14-15			FY 15-16			FY 16-17	
	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Engagement Rate	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Engagement Rate	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Engagement Rate	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Engagement Rate
All	353	826	42.7%	358	843	42.5%	354	850	41.6%	292	766	38.1%
Children 0-2	52	156	33.3%	50	171	29.2%	41	166	24.7%	19	151	12.6%
Children 3-5	66	126	52.4%	58	122	47.5%	64	135	47.4%	35	123	28.5%
Children 6-11	106	213	49.8%	130	216	60.2%	118	210	56.2%	107	188	56.9%
Youth 12-17	108	220	49.1%	91	213	42.7%	101	200	50.5%	103	191	53.9%
Youth 18-20	21	111	18.9%	29	121	24.0%	30	139	21.6%	28	113	24.8%
Black	111	271	41.0%	120	285	42.1%	120	301	39.9%	116	308	37.7%
Hispanic	36	128	28.1%	43	139	30.9%	53	134	39.6%	34	108	31.5%
White	137	262	52.3%	135	266	50.8%	106	227	46.7%	66	171	38.6%
Other	69	165	41.8%	60	153	39.2%	75	188	39.9%	76	179	42.5%
Female	169	385	43.9%	162	385	42.1%	169	380	44.5%	143	350	40.9%
Male	184	441	41.7%	196	458	42.8%	185	470	39.4%	149	416	35.8%



*Engagement Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system. **Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case that have received at least five SMHS in the Fiscal Year.

Engagement Rates* Report: Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with Five or More SMHS Visits** Solano County as of June 8, 2018



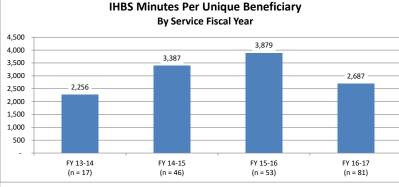
*Engagement Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system. **Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case that have received at least five SMHS in the Fiscal Year.

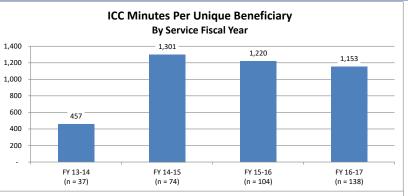
Utilization Report*: Approved SMHS for Children/Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Mean Expenditures and Service Quantity per Beneficiary by Fiscal Year Solano County as of June 8, 2018

Fiscal Year	SDMC Total Approved	IHBS (Minutes)		Case Management/ Brokerage (Minutes)	Services (Minutes)		Support Services	Crisis Intervention (Minutes)	Crisis Stabilization (Hours)	Full Day Treatment Intensive (Hours)	Full Day Rehabilitation (Hours)	Hospital Inpatient (Days)	Hospital Inpatient Admin (Days)	Fee for Service Inpatient (Days)	Treatment	Adult Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Psychiatric Health Facility (Days)
FY 13-14	\$ 11,333	2,256	457	379	2,235	4,569	254	111	18	650	335			11			
FY 14-15	\$ 11,207	3,387	1,301	338	2,213	3,316	275	210	29	740	416	4		9	21		4
FY 15-16	\$ 12,541	3,879	1,220	310	2,374	4,216	300	180	21	872	377			8	10		18
FY 16-17	\$ 15,306	2,687	1,153	321	2,353		280	186	23	910	437			11	. 22		6
MEAN	\$ 12,597	3,053	1,033	337	2,294	4,236	277	172	23	793	391	4	0	10	18	0	9

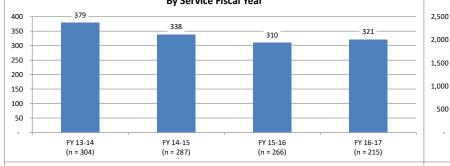
Total Approved Per Unique Beneficiary By Service Fiscal Year



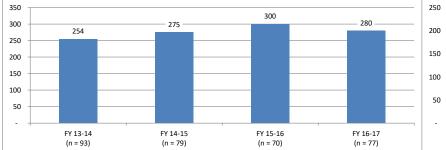




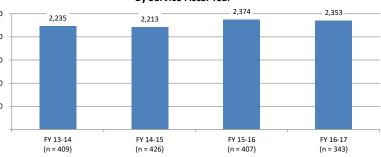
Case Management/Brokerage Minutes Per Unique Beneficiary By Service Fiscal Year



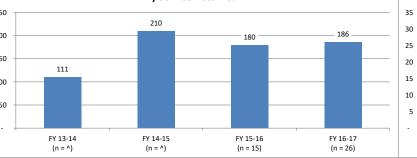
Medication Support Services Minutes Per Unique Beneficiary By Service Fiscal Year

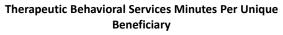


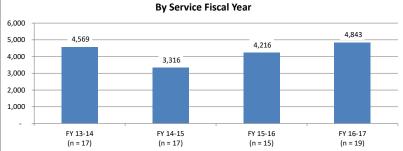
Mental Health Services Minutes Per Unique Beneficiary By Service Fiscal Year



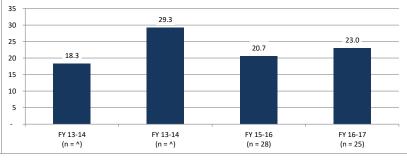










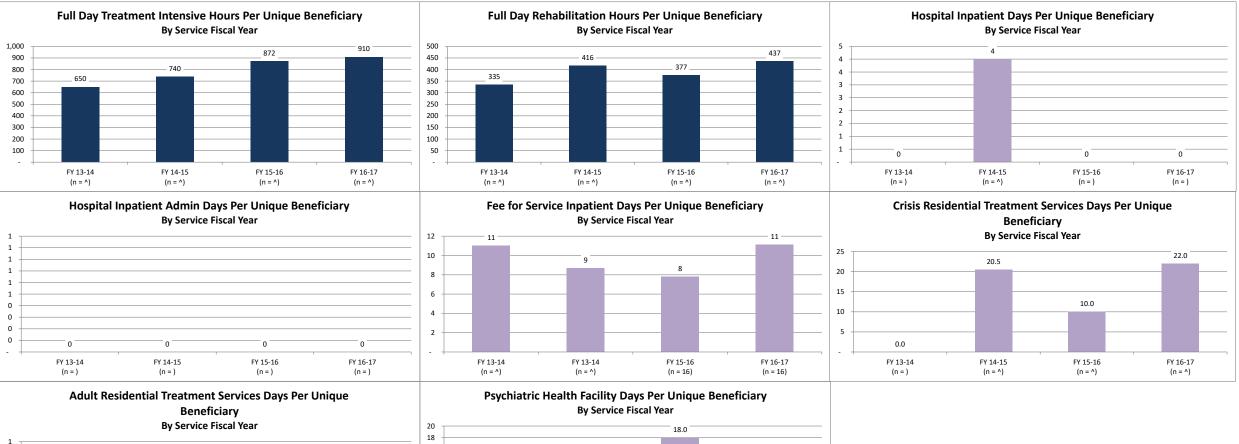


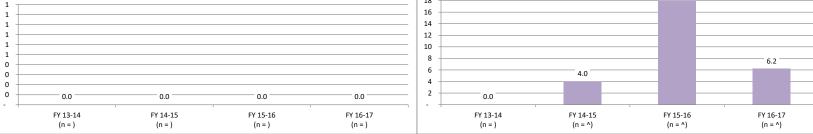
*The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly.

Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of children/youth that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year.

^ Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.

Utilization Report*: Approved SMHS for Children/Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Mean Expenditures and Service Quantity per Beneficiary by Fiscal Year Solano County as of June 8, 2018





*The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly.

Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of children/youth that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year. ^ Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.

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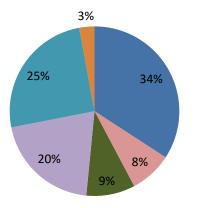
Snapshot Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Receiving SMHS Arriving, Exiting, and with Service Continuance by Fiscal Year

Solano County as of June 8, 2018

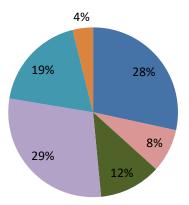
Category	Description (Please refer to the Measures Catalog for more detailed descriptions on all Performance Outcomes System measures.)
Arrivals	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months of their first date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Service Continuance	Children/Youth receiving continuous services with no breaks in service greater than 90 days for a period of at least 2 years (>= 2 YR) or a period of 1 to 2 years (< 2 YR).
Exiting	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months after their last date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Arriving & Exiting	A distinct category in which children/youth met both the criteria for Arrivals and Exiting above for the fiscal year.
Service Continuance &	
Exiting	A distinct category in which Children/Youth had at least 2 years of Service Continuance going into the Fiscal Year and then Exited within the same Fiscal Year.

	Service Scal Year	Arrivals Count	Arrivals %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) Count	Continuance	Service Continuance (<2 YR) Count		Exiting Count	Exiting %	Arriving & Exiting Count	Exiting %		Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) and Exiting %	Total Count	Total %
F	Y 13-14	144	34.2%	34	8.1%	39	9.3%	86	20.4%	106	25.2%	12	2.9%	421	100%
F	Y 14-15	123	28.4%	36	8.3%	51	11.8%	126	29.1%	80	18.5%	17	3.9%	433	100%
F	Y 15-16	113	27.3%	40	9.7%	46	11.1%	115	27.8%	84	20.3%	16	3.9%	414	100%
F	Y 16-17	74	20.8%	33	9.3%	50	14.1%	104	29.3%	70	19.7%	24	6.8%	355	100%

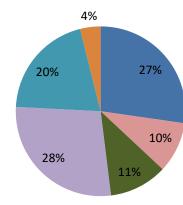




Fiscal Year 14-15 Arrivals, Service Continuance, & **Exits Distribution**



Fiscal Year 15-16 Arrivals, Service Continuance, & **Exits Distribution**





20%

29%



Service Continuance (>= 2 YR)

Service Continuance (< 2 YR)

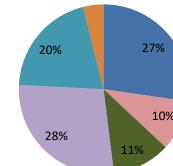
Exiting

9%

14%

Arriving & Exiting

Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) & Exiting



Time to Step Down Report: Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Stepping Down in SMHS Services Post Inpatient Discharge* Solano County as of June 8, 2018

Service FY	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down between 8 and 30 days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down between 8 and 30 days of Discharge	Count of Beneficiaries with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge or No Step Down*		Minimum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Maximum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Mean Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)	Median Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)
FY 13-14	^	٨	^	۸	^	^	0	320	78.4	11
FY 14-15	13	76.5%	^	^	^	^	0	50	7.1	0
FY 15-16	14	66.7%	^	^	^	^	0	88	15.1	3
FY 16-17	19	86.4%	^	۸	۸	۸	0	68	4.4	0
	Median Time Ste	e Between In ep Down Ser	•	harge and		Mean Tim		npatient Dis ervice in Day	charge and S /s	Step
12	11				100					
10					80	78.4				
8					60					
6					40					
4			3					15.	1	
2		0		0	20		7.1	10.	-	4.4
0	FY 13-14		ARTS NO of Discharges							FY 16-17
				Within 7 Days W	ithin 8 - 30 Days	31 Days + or No Step I	Down			
100%				^		^			^	
80%	^			۸		^				
60%	^								86.4%	
40% 20%	^			76.5%		66.7	7%		00.470	
20%										
070	FY 13-2 (^ Unique Benef 19 Total Inpatient	iciaries with	•	FY 14-15 Inique Beneficiaries w tal Inpatient Discharge		FY 15 (15 Unique Ber 21 Total Inpatie	neficiaries with	•	FY 16-17 I Unique Beneficiaries Total Inpatient Dischar	

* **No Step Down** is defined as no Medi-Cal eligible service was claimed through Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal after a claimed inpatient service was billed with a discharge date. This category may include data currently unavailable to DHCS, such as beneficiaries that were moved to a community-based program or beneficiaries that were incarcerated. ^ Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.