

California Involuntary Detentions Data Report

Fiscal Year (FY) 2014-2015

California Department of Health Care Services – Mental Health Services Division

California's Welfare and Institutions Code (WIC) Section 5402 requires the Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) to collect from each county mental health program or treatment facility and publish quantitative information on the number and types of involuntary detentions. For the benefit of the general public, medical, legal, and other groups, DHCS publishes this report annually, in accordance with the WIC code. This report contains the number and duration of involuntary detentions, temporary and permanent conservatorships established by the superior court of the county, the number of persons transferred from a jail for mental health services, the number of persons admitted to a Lanterman Petris Short (LPS) approved treatment program within a jail facility, and the number of outpatient mental health services provided to persons detained in jail facilities. Certain data cells were suppressed to protect health information (PHI) and personal information (PI) in accordance with DHCS's Public Aggregate Reporting Guidelines.

The following tables consist of the FY 2014-15 totals as reported by each county for each of the various classifications of involuntary detentions, including a table of the rates of detention per 10,000 people. The rate of detention per 10,000 takes into account fluctuations to the annual population total and allows for comparison of these rates over time and across counties.

DATA SOURCES

The data were collected and tabulated from quarterly reports of involuntary detentions compiled and reported from each county mental health department and the facilities that provide evaluation and treatment within each county. This includes data from both public and private facilities and the clients served in those facilities receiving services reimbursed by private or public funds.

Three forms are used to summarize and report the involuntary detention data:

- 1. DHCS 1008 - Quarterly Report on Services Provided to Persons Detained in Jail Facilities** - Counties and providers use this form to summarize and report the number of transfers for admission, both voluntary and involuntary, to local inpatient services pursuant to Penal Code Sections 4011.6 or 4011.8 and evaluated and/or treated in a local mental health facility. It is also used to collect the number of admissions, both voluntary and involuntary, to an LPS approved inpatient treatment program within a jail facility, and the unduplicated count of persons receiving outpatient services provided within a jail facility.
- 2. DHCS 1009 - Quarterly Report of Conservatorships Established by the Superior Court of the County** - This form is used to summarize the number of persons placed under temporary conservatorship, including the number of newly established and re-established permanent conservatorships established by the superior court of the county, regardless of the type of facility in which the patient is placed (e.g., county agency, state hospital).

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3. DHCS 1010 - Quarterly Report on Involuntary Detentions - This form is used to summarize the number of admissions under various categories of WIC Section 5150. Specifically, the number of all admissions, both child and adult, for 72-hour evaluation and treatment, the number of certifications for 14-day treatment and additional 14-day intensive treatment for persons who are suicidal, the number of certifications for 30-day intensive treatment and 180-day post-certification treatment.

The reporting applies to all instances of involuntary treatment regardless of funding source. In other words, persons who are treated involuntarily in private psychiatric facilities, or whose treatment is funded by private resources, must be reported along with persons whose treatment is funded through Medi-Cal or the county mental health program.

PROGRAM NOTE

WIC Section 5775(b) permits counties to jointly agree to deliver or subcontract for the delivery of mental health services. Sutter and Yuba counties are combined under this joint agreement and their involuntary detention data are displayed as Sutter/Yuba County. Population data for these two counties are combined and presented as Sutter/Yuba County.

DATA METHODOLOGY

In November 1999, the Facility-Based Reporting (FBR) method was used to ensure more accurate involuntary detention reporting. The FBR method places the responsibility upon the county in which the treatment facility, jail, or court is located to report the number of persons admitted and detained involuntarily. For example, if client "A" is taken to county "B" under WIC Section 5150, then the facility in county "B" is required to report that client as one 5150 admission. County "B" should obtain these data from all appropriate facilities within their county. Next, county "B" is responsible for submitting a single report based on information from every reporting facility, quarterly, for each of the three involuntary detention reporting areas.

County Population Estimates Report E-2 from the California Department of Finance (DOF) was used in conjunction with DOF Census 2010 Demographic Profile Summary File by county in California to calculate county populations by children and adults in FY 2014-2015. The population table was then used to calculate rates of involuntary detention per 10,000 population. The rate per 10,000 population is an expression of the number of persons involuntarily committed when compared to a segment of the population. For example, in the table Rates per 10,000 by Category and County, approximately 30.7 adults were involuntarily committed for 72-hour evaluation and treatment services. Each rate was calculated by dividing the number of persons in an involuntary detention classification by an appropriate population total, either adult, child, or total population and then multiplying the result by 10,000.

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DATA LIMITATIONS

The DHCS has learned that some counties have contracted with an outside entity, such as the local Sheriff's Office or a private medical company, to provide mental health outpatient services in jail. In many cases, the contracting agency does not report data on the services provided. Thus, the count of persons receiving mental health outpatient services in jail is limited by those counties not reporting mental health outpatient services in jail.

Additionally, the quarterly unduplicated counts of persons receiving outpatient services have been summed to represent the count of persons receiving outpatient services during the fiscal year. Unduplicated means that individuals are counted only once in a quarter, regardless of the number of times or types of outpatient services they receive in jail facilities.

**SUMMARY OF INVOLUNTARY DETENTIONS
FISCAL YEAR 2014-15**

	72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Children)	72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Adults)	14-Day Intensive Treatment	Additional 14-Day Intensive Treatment (Suicidal)	30-Day Intensive Treatment	180-Day Post Certification Intensive Treatment	Temporary Conservatorships	Permanent Conservatorships	Number of Admissions to Local Inpatient Services Pursuant to PC 4011.6 or 4011.8, Evaluated and/or Treated in a Local Mental Health Facility		Number of Admissions to an LPS Approved Inpatient Program Treated Within a Jail Facility		Unduplicated Count of Persons Receiving Outpatient Services Provided Within a Jail Facility
									Involuntary	Voluntary	Involuntary	Voluntary	
STATEWIDE	12,992	89,514	28,209	182	1,117	***	3,079	6,915	532	44	1,662	859	103,490
01 ALAMEDA ¹	1,518	12,678	2,224	***	0	0	507	285	26	0	0	0	7,064
02 ALPINE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	0	0	0	0	0
03 AMADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46	0	0	0	0	0
04 BUTTE	0	391	180	25	0	0	47	94	***	***	0	0	0
05 CALAVERAS ²	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	197
06 COLUSA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	0	0	0	0	96
07 CONTRA COSTA ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	57	131	0	0	0	0	1,941
08 DEL NORTE ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
09 EL DORADO ¹	0	1,719	326	***	25	0	35	57	***	0	0	0	***
10 FRESNO ²	0	3,233	514	***	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 GLENN	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	15	0	0	0	0	26
12 HUMBOLDT	***	327	185	0	0	0	23	100	0	0	0	0	1,339
13 IMPERIAL ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	90	0	0	0	0	0
14 INYO ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	***	0	0	***
15 KERN ²	935	2,587	677	***	***	***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 KINGS ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	53	0	0	0	0	0
17 LAKE ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 LASSEN ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	21	0	0	0	0	131
19 LOS ANGELES ^{1,2}	1,660	11,433	0	0	0	0	914	1,861	0	0	0	0	0
20 MADERA ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	58	0	0	0	0	0
21 MARIN	171	1,395	239	***	***	0	38	100	48	0	***	0	1,378
22 MARIPOSA	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	22
23 MENDOCINO ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24 MERCED ^{1,2}	0	102	32	0	***	0	***	***	***	0	0	0	0
25 MODOC ²	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	15	0	0	0	0	24
26 MONO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	0	0	0	0	0
27 MONTEREY	***	1,239	484	***	0	0	12	112	0	0	0	0	0
28 NAPA	0	16	0	0	0	0	***	67	***	0	0	0	998
29 NEVADA ²	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	90
30 ORANGE	1,001	7,904	3,623	***	249	0	325	723	338	0	***	28	11,084
31 PLACER	0	422	364	***	59	0	***	70	***	0	0	0	0
32 PLUMAS ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33 RIVERSIDE ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34 SACRAMENTO ^{1,2}	640	5,401	1,104	90	135	***	48	70	0	0	237	306	10,444
35 SAN BENITO ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	164
36 SAN BERNARDINO	3,334	9,781	5,662	***	***	0	51	474	***	0	0	0	5,277
37 SAN DIEGO	2,019	11,645	2,237	18	136	***	435	962	0	0	***	525	16,595
38 SAN FRANCISCO ^{1,2}	222	2,170	892	0	0	0	61	***	65	0	0	0	2,005
39 SAN JOAQUIN	0	2,408	1,554	12	55	***	32	150	***	***	***	0	5,516
40 SAN LUIS OBISPO ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	***	0	0	0	0	0
41 SAN MATEO ¹	545	1,217	787	***	***	0	154	418	***	0	***	0	404
42 SANTA BARBARA	0	213	127	***	32	0	21	132	0	0	0	0	0
43 SANTA CLARA ²	0	2,089	611	0	0	***	0	0	0	31	1,395	0	25,103
44 SANTA CRUZ ^{1,2}	0	245	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 SHASTA	0	334	0	0	0	0	21	98	0	0	0	0	130
46 SIERRA ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
47 SISKIYOU ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48 SOLANO ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
49 SONOMA	331	1,255	1,014	***	143	0	74	128	0	0	0	0	5,126
50 STANISLAUS ²	0	4,075	2,138	***	19	0	28	97	***	0	0	0	0
52 TEHAMA ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	32	0	0	0	0	247
53 TRINITY	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	22
54 TULARE	0	2,092	1,683	0	149	0	14	143	***	0	0	0	5,512
55 TUOLUMNE ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56 VENTURA ¹	483	3,039	1,323	***	0	0	33	162	***	0	0	0	1,236
57 YOLO ^{1,2}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	861
63 SUTTER/YUBA ¹	0	104	148	0	48	0	***	81	0	0	0	0	434

*** Cells were suppressed for protected health information and personal information in accordance with DHCS's Public Aggregate Reporting Guidelines

August 2016

¹ DHCS 1010 (Quarterly Report on Involuntary Detentions) data not submitted/incomplete data submitted

² DHCS 1009 (Quarterly Report of Conservatorship) data not submitted/incomplete data submitted

³ DHCS 1008 (Quarterly Report on Persons Detained in Jail Facilities) data not submitted/incomplete data submitted

**INVOLUNTARY DETENTION RATES PER 10,000 BY CATEGORY AND COUNTY
FISCAL YEAR 2014-15**

	72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Children)	72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Adults)	14-Day Intensive Treatment	Additional 14-Day Intensive Treatment (Suicidal)	30-Day Intensive Treatment	180-Day Post Certification Intensive Treatment	Temporary Conserva- torships	Permanent Conserva- torships
STATEWIDE	13.4	30.7	7.3	0.0	0.3	***	0.8	1.8
01 ALAMEDA ¹	42.7	103.8	14.1	***	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.8
02 ALPINE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***
03 AMADOR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	11.6
04 BUTTE	0.0	21.5	7.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.1
05 CALAVERAS ²	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
06 COLUSA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***
07 CONTRA COSTA ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2
08 DEL NORTE ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
09 EL DORADO ¹	0.0	117.7	17.2	***	1.3	0.0	1.9	3.0
10 FRESNO ²	0.0	47.4	5.3	***	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 GLENN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	5.1
12 HUMBOLDT	***	29.1	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	7.1
13 IMPERIAL ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.9
14 INYO ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
15 KERN ²	35.2	42.3	7.7	***	***	***	0.0	0.0
16 KINGS ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	3.3
17 LAKE ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18 LASSEN ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	5.8
19 LOS ANGELES ^{1,2}	6.6	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.8
20 MADERA ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.7
21 MARIN	31.4	66.7	9.1	***	***	0.0	1.4	3.8
22 MARIPOSA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
23 MENDOCINO ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24 MERCED ^{1,2}	0.0	5.6	1.2	0.0	***	0.0	***	***
25 MODOC ²	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	14.8
26 MONO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***
27 MONTEREY	***	39.0	11.2	***	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.6
28 NAPA	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	4.7
29 NEVADA ²	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
30 ORANGE	13.0	33.3	11.5	***	0.8	0.0	1.0	2.3
31 PLACER	0.0	15.3	10.0	***	1.6	0.0	***	1.9
32 PLUMAS ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
33 RIVERSIDE ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
34 SACRAMENTO ^{1,2}	16.9	49.0	7.5	0.6	0.9	***	0.3	0.5
35 SAN BENITO ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
36 SAN BERNARDINO	53.7	65.0	26.6	***	***	0.0	0.2	2.2
37 SAN DIEGO	26.7	47.0	6.9	0.1	0.4	***	1.3	3.0
38 SAN FRANCISCO ^{1,2}	19.8	29.8	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	***
39 SAN JOAQUIN	0.0	47.6	21.7	0.2	0.8	***	0.4	2.1
40 SAN LUIS OBISPO ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	***
41 SAN MATEO ¹	32.7	20.9	10.5	***	***	0.0	2.1	5.6
42 SANTA BARBARA	0.0	6.3	2.9	***	0.7	0.0	0.5	3.0
43 SANTA CLARA ²	0.0	14.8	3.3	0.0	0.0	***	0.0	0.0
44 SANTA CRUZ ^{1,2}	0.0	11.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
45 SHASTA	0.0	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.3
46 SIERRA ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
47 SISKIYOU ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
48 SOLANO ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
49 SONOMA	29.8	31.8	20.1	***	2.8	0.0	1.5	2.5
50 STANISLAUS ²	0.0	106.3	39.8	***	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.8
52 TEHAMA ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	4.8
53 TRINITY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
54 TULARE	0.0	67.2	36.5	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.3	3.1
55 TUOLUMNE ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
56 VENTURA ¹	21.8	47.6	15.4	***	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.9
57 YOLO ^{1,2}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
63 SUTTER/YUBA ¹	0.0	8.3	8.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	***	4.6

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