California’s Welfare and Institutions Code (WIC) Section 5402 requires the collection on a quarterly basis from each county mental health program or treatment facility quantitative information on the number of involuntary detentions, the number of temporary and permanent conservatorships established by the superior court of the county, the number of persons transferred from a jail for mental health services, the number of persons admitted to a Lanterman Petris Short (LPS) approved treatment program within a jail facility, and the number of outpatient mental health services provided to persons detained in jail facilities.

The following tables consist of the FY 2010-11 totals as reported by each county for each of the various classifications of involuntary detention, including a table of the rates of detention per 10,000. The population table includes data by county for children, adults, and total population. The rate of detention per 10,000 takes into account fluctuations to the annual population total and allows for comparison of these rates over time.

**DATA SOURCES**

The data were collected and analyzed from the quarterly reports of involuntary detentions compiled and reported from each county mental health department and the facilities that provide evaluation and treatment within each county. This includes data from all facilities, public or private, and the clients served in those facilities receiving services reimbursed by private or public funds.

Three forms are used to summarize and report the involuntary detention data:

1. **DHCS 1008 - Quarterly Report on Services Provided to Persons Detained in Jail Facilities** - Counties and providers use this form to summarize and report the number of transfers for admission, both voluntary and involuntary, to local inpatient services pursuant to Penal Code Sections 4011.6 or 4011.8 and evaluated and/or treated in a local mental health facility. It is also used to collect the number of admissions, both voluntary and involuntary, to an LPS approved inpatient treatment program within a jail facility, and the unduplicated count of persons receiving outpatient services provided within a jail facility.

2. **DHCS 1009 - Quarterly Report of Conservatorships Established by the Superior Court of the County** - This form is used to summarize the number of persons placed under temporary conservatorship, including the number of newly established and re-established permanent conservatorships established by the superior court of the county, regardless of the type of facility in which the patient is placed (e.g., county agency, state hospital).

3. **DHCS 1010 - Quarterly Report on Involuntary Detentions** - This form is used to summarize the number of admissions under various categories of WIC Section 5150. Specifically, the number of all admissions, both child and adult, for 72-hour evaluation and treatment, the number of certifications for 14-day treatment and additional 14-day intensive treatment for persons who are suicidal, the number of certifications for 30-day intensive treatment and 180-day post-certification treatment.

The reporting applies to all instances of involuntary treatment regardless of funding source. In other words, persons who are treated involuntarily in private psychiatric facilities, or whose treatment is funded by private resources, must be reported along with persons whose treatment is funded through Medi-Cal or the county mental health program. The totals also include involuntary detention data obtained from State Hospitals.
Population projection data were obtained from the California Department of Finance (DOF). The DOF utilized the 2000 Census counts as the benchmark for establishing the population projections for FY 2010-11.

**PROGRAM NOTE**
WIC Section 5775(b) permits counties to jointly agree to deliver or subcontract for the delivery of mental health services. Sutter and Yuba counties are combined under this joint agreement and their involuntary detention data are displayed as Sutter/Yuba County. Population data for these two counties are combined and presented as Sutter/Yuba County.

**DATA METHODOLOGY**
In November 1999, the Facility-Based Reporting (FBR) method was used to ensure more accurate involuntary detention reporting. The FBR method places the responsibility upon the county in which the treatment facility, jail, or court is located to report the number of persons admitted and detained involuntarily. For example, if client "A" is taken to county "B" under WIC Section 5150, then the facility in county "B" is required to report that client as one 5150 admission. County "B" should obtain these data from all appropriate facilities within their county. Next, county "B" is responsible for submitting a single report, quarterly, for each of the three involuntary detention reporting areas.

Additionally, the quarterly unduplicated counts of persons receiving outpatient services have been summed to represent the count of persons receiving outpatient services during the fiscal year. Unduplicated means that individuals are counted only once in a quarter, regardless of the number of times or types of outpatient services they receive in jail facilities.

The rate per 10,000 population is an expression of the number of persons involuntarily committed when compared to a segment of the population. For example, in Table Rates for Every 10,000 by Category and County, approximately 47.7 adults were involuntarily committed for 72-hour evaluation and treatment services. Each range was calculated by dividing the number of persons in an involuntary detention classification by an appropriate population total, either adult, child, or total population and then multiplying the result by 10,000.

**DATA LIMITATIONS**
The DHCS has learned that some counties have contracted with an outside entity, such as the local Sheriff's Office or a private medical company, to provide mental health outpatient services in jail. In many cases, the contracting agency does not report data on the services provided. Thus, the count of persons receiving mental health outpatient services in jail is limited by those counties not reporting mental health outpatient services in jail.

Additionally, the quarterly unduplicated counts of persons receiving outpatient services have been summed to represent the count of persons receiving outpatient services during the fiscal year. Unduplicated means that individuals are counted only once in a quarter, regardless of the number of times or types of outpatient services they receive in jail facilities.
### summary of involuntary detentions

**Fiscal Year 2010-11**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statewide</th>
<th>72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Chldren)</th>
<th>72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Adults)</th>
<th>14-Day Intensive Treatment (Suicidal)</th>
<th>Additional 14-Day Intensive Treatment</th>
<th>30-Day Post Certification Intensive Treatment</th>
<th>180-Day Post Certification Intensive Treatment</th>
<th>Number of Admissions to an Inpatients Services Pursuant to PC 4011.6 or 4011.8, Evaluated and/or Treated in a Local Mental Health Facility</th>
<th>Number of Admissions to an LPS Approved Inpatient Program Treated Within a Jail Facility</th>
<th>Unduplicated Count of Persons Receiving Outpatient Services Provided Within a Jail Facility</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| STATEWIDE | 19,960 133,913 68,469 231 4,367 333 4,592 8,697 937 62 2,061 406 187,880 01 ALAMEDA 1,923 13,870 5,767 10 0 0 642 279 48 0 0 0 6,943 02 ALPINE 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 03 AMADOR 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 34 0 0 0 0 0 04 BUTTE 0 525 211 17 1 0 21 115 4 0 0 0 0 05 CALAVARAS 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 5 0 0 0 0 0 06 COLUSA 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 07 CONTRA COSTA 0 0 0 0 0 0 128 124 5 0 0 0 4,527 08 DEL NORTE 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 17 0 0 0 0 0 09 EL DORADO 0 323 112 0 19 0 12 132 15 0 0 0 20 10 FRESNO 0 2,565 386 0 38 0 60 163 0 0 0 0 0 11 GLENN 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 12 HUMBOLDT 1 425 130 1 0 3 26 94 5 0 0 0 1,549 13 IMPERIAL 93 262 0 0 0 0 26 59 0 0 0 0 0 14 INYO 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 0 0 0 0 10 15 KERN 230 1,877 1,336 7 7 13 47 105 40 0 0 0 1,584 16 KING 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 17 LAKE 0 0 0 0 0 0 12 62 0 0 0 0 0 18 LASSEN 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 19 LOS ANGELES 7,603 50,178 31,330 0 3,456 0 874 2,260 0 0 615 2 19,839 20 MADERA 0 0 0 0 0 0 18 49 0 0 0 0 0 21 MARIN 174 1,540 229 0 1 0 61 96 27 0 0 0 7 4 22 MARIPOSA 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 23 MENDOCINO 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 12 0 0 0 0 0 24 MERCED 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 25 MODOC 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 26 MONDO 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 27 MONTEREY 4 743 335 0 0 0 27 93 26 0 0 0 0 28 NAPA 0 39 0 0 0 0 11 57 2 0 0 0 849 29 NEVADA 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 30 ORANGE 750 8,884 3,600 4 0 0 434 905 1 18 19 60 13,705 31 PLACER 0 170 82 0 4 0 0 0 0 8 9 0 13 0 32 PLUMAS 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 33 RIVERSIDE 349 2,685 1,081 5 0 0 132 377 29 0 0 0 2,475 34 SACRAMENTO 2,251 7,779 2,560 56 284 4 48 25 0 0 545 0 0 11,259 35 SAN BENITO 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 36 SAN BERNARDINO 2,733 8,375 5,102 48 2 0 63 384 5 0 0 0 17,248 37 SAN DIEGO 1,811 10,863 5,102 2 132 2 649 1,147 0 0 70 0 15,818 38 SAN FRANCISCO 685 4,859 4,047 0 0 0 314 98 412 0 0 0 7,507 39 SAN JOAQUIN 25 1,378 807 0 70 0 81 47 18 0 0 0 12,200 40 SAN LUIS OBISPO 105 841 30 0 0 0 5 53 30 0 0 0 4,489 41 SAN MATEO 134 2,719 1,704 21 0 0 122 414 5 0 0 0 751 42 SANTA BARBARA 0 297 277 0 69 0 21 81 0 0 0 0 0 43 SANTA CLARA 0 2,496 1,314 3 157 32 390 578 0 34 824 0 38,037 44 SANTA CRUZ 0 478 319 2 0 0 98 30 5 0 0 0 1,086 45 SHASTA 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 46 SIERRA 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 47 SISKIYOU 0 0 0 0 0 0 6 11 0 0 0 0 0 48 SOLANO 475 1,475 1,475 25 2 0 76 103 13 0 0 0 9,946 49 SONOMA 0 0 0 0 0 0 34 91 0 0 0 0 0 50 STANISLAUS 0 3,761 1,853 18 1 0 20 100 6 0 0 0 0 51 TERA 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 52 TRINITY 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 53 TULARE 0 1,480 923 10 63 0 58 89 39 0 0 0 1,760 54 TUOLUMNE 0 280 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 55 VENTURA 605 2,719 1,172 8 0 2 39 119 0 0 0 0 3,025 56 YOLO 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 57 SUTTER/YUBA 248 200 53 0 0 0 53 71 0 0 0 0 572

A number of counties contract with California Forensic Medical Group (CFMG) to provide outpatient mental health services in jail. CFMG does not collect or report these data unless stipulated in contract with the county.

1 DHCS 1010 (Quarterly Report on Involuntary Detentions) incomplete data submitted
2 DHCS 1009 (Quarterly Report on Conservatorship) incomplete data submitted
3 DHCS 1008 (Quarterly Report on Persons Detained in Jail Facilities) incomplete data submitted
## CA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH CARE SERVICES - MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES DIVISION
### SUMMARY OF INVOLUNTARY DETENTION DATA
#### RATES PER 10,000 BY CATEGORY AND COUNTY
##### FISCAL YEAR 2010-11

| Category                        | Statewide | 01 ALAMEDA | 02 ALPINE ² | 03 AMADOR | 04 BUTTE | 05 CALAVERAS ² | 06 COLUSA | 07 CONTRA COSTA ¹, ² | 08 DEL NORTE | 09 EL DORADO | 10 FRESNO ¹ | 11 GLENN | 12 HUMBOLDT | 13 IMPERIAL ¹ | 14 INYO | 15 KERN ¹ | 16 KINGS | 17 LAKE | 18 Lassen | 19 LOS ANGELES | 20 MADERA | 21 MARIN | 22 MARIPOSA | 23 MENDOCINO | 24 MERCEDEZ ¹, ² | 25 MODOC | 26 MONO | 27 MONTEREY | 28 NAPA | 29 NEVADA | 30 ORANGE | 31 PLACER ¹, ² | 32 PLumas ² | 33 RIVERSIDE ¹ | 34 SACRAMENTO ¹, ² | 35 SAN BERNITO | 36 SAN BERNARDINO | 37 SAN DIEGO | 38 SAN FRANCISCO | 39 SAN JOAQUIN | 40 SAN LUIS OBISPO ¹, ² | 41 SAN MATEO | 42 SANTA BARBARA ¹ | 43 SANTA CLARA ¹ | 44 SANTA CRUZ ¹ | 45 SHASTA ² | 46 SIERRA | 47 SISKIYOU | 48 SOLANO ¹ | 49 SONOMA | 50 STANISLAUS | 51 TECATE | 52 TEHAMA | 53 TRINITY ² | 54 TULARE | 55 TUOLUMNE ² | 56 VENTURA | 57 YOLO ¹ | 63 SUTTER/YUBA |
|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|---------|---------------|----------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------------|------|-----------|---------|------|--------|-----------------|-------|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Children) | 21.4 | 56.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Adults) | 47.7 | 181.8 | 12.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14-Day Intensive Treatment (Adults) | 24.4 | 39.5 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Additional 14-Day Intensive Treatment (Suicidal) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 30-Day Intensive Treatment | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 30-Day Post Certification Intensive Treatment | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Temporary Conservatorships | 1.2 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Permanent Conservatorships | 2.3 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |


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2 DHCS 1009 (Quarterly Report of Conservatorship) incomplete data submitted