Performance Outcomes System Children/Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Report Report run on June 8, 2018

Background

Three reports will be created during each new reporting period. The reports that will be produced are as follows: statewide-aggregate data, population-based county groupings, and county-specific reports where possible. These reports help meet the intent of the Legislature, as stated in Welfare and Institutions Code Section 14707.5, to develop a performance outcomes system for Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) mental health services that will improve outcomes at the individual, program, and system levels and inform fiscal decision-making related to the purchase of services. This reporting effort is part of the implementation of a performance outcomes system for Medi- Cal Specialty Mental Health Services (SMHS) for children and youth.

Since 2012 DHCS has worked with several groups of stakeholders to create a structure for reporting, to develop the Performance Measurement Paradigm, and to develop indicators and measures. The Performance Outcomes System will be used to evaluate the domains of access, engagement, service appropriateness to need, service effectiveness, linkages, cost effectiveness and satisfaction. Further information on the Performance Measures System implementation is available on the DHCS website. Documents posted include the relevant legislation, plans submitted to the Legislature, and handouts for meetings with the Stakeholder Advisory Committee back to the first meeting in 2012. To obtain this information go to: http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/default.aspx

Purpose and Overview

This report provides updated information on the initial indicators that were developed for the Performance Outcomes System. DHCS plans to move to annual reporting of this data for the Performance Outcomes System.

The first series of charts and tables focus on the demographics of Foster Care case children and youth under 21 who are receiving SMHS' based on approved claims for Medi-Cal eligible beneficiaries. Specifically, this includes demographics tables of this population by age, gender, and race/ethnicity. Penetration and engagement rate data are provided. Both penetration rates tables are also broken out by demographic characteristics. Utilization of services data are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service, in time increments. The snapshot table provides a point-in-time view of children/youth arriving, exiting, and continuing services over a two-year period. The time to step down table provides a view over the past four years of the time to step-down services following inpatient discharge.

Where possible, the reports provide trend information by displaying information for four Fiscal Years (FY). A FY is from July 1st to June 30th. For all of the measures and indicators included in this report, the denominator is the "Unique Count of Children and Youth receiving SMHS" shown on page 3 of the report and is broken out by state FY.

Utilization of services reports are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service in time increments. The final report provides a view over the past four years of the time to step-down services (i.e., time to next contact after an inpatient discharge). **Note:** The time to step-down report has a change in methodology from the first report produced in February 2015. In the initial report only outpatient services provided at least one day after the inpatient discharge were included in the calculations. On subsequent reports any outpatient service that occurs on or after the inpatient discharge is included in the analysis.

Definitions

Population: Foster Care or Open Child Welfare beneficiaries with approved services adjudicated through the Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claiming system that were:

Age 20 or younger during the approved date of service on the claim.

Data Sources:

- Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal II (SD/MC II) claims with dates of service in FY 13/14 through FY 16/17.
- Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) data from the Management Information System/Decision Support System (MIS/DSS) FY 13/14 through FY16/17.
- Child Welfare Services/Case Management System (CWS/CMS) data for children in FY 13/14 through FY 16/17.

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Additional Information

The **Measures Catalog** is the companion document for these reports and provides the methodology and definitions for the measures. Each measure is defined and the numerator and denominator used to develop the metrics are provided with relevant notes and additional references. The Measures Catalog may be found at: http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/POS Measures Catalog Sept2016.pdf

Note on Privacy:

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 42 rules protect most individually identifiable health information in any form or medium, whether electronic, on paper, or oral. DHCS has strict rules in place to protect the identification of individuals in public reports. A "Public Aggregate Reporting – DHCS Business Reports" process has been established to maintain confidentiality of client Personal Information. The Performance Outcomes System complies with Federal and State privacy laws. Thus, the POS must appropriately and accurately de-identify data for public reporting. Due to privacy concerns, some cells in this report may have been suppressed to comply with state and federal rules. When necessary, this data is represented as follows: 1) Data that is missing is indicated as "-" 2) Data that has been suppressed due to privacy concerns is indicated as "A".

Report Interpretation

- *Population-based and county-specific report findings may be interpreted alongside the POS statewide report findings.
- *New Age Methodology for Identifying Children under 21 (POS reports posted <u>after</u> 7/1/17): Beneficiaries that were under the age of 21 for the entire fiscal year (their age was less than 21 as of June 30th of the reported fiscal year).
- *The penetration rates reported here were calculated using a different methodology than that used by the External Quality Review Organization (EQRO). For the POS, the penetration rate is calculated by taking the total number ofyouth who received one or more SMHS' in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible youth for that FY. This methodology results in lower penetration rates as compared to the EQRO rates, but it does so across the board so that all counties and the state will be similarly impacted. Penetration rates provide a measure of initial contact with the specialty mental health system.
- *The engagement rates are calculated similarly to penetration rates but are intended to measure ongoing engagement with the specialty mental health system. The engagement rate is calculated by taking the total number of youth who received five or more SMHS' in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible youth for that FY.
- *The snapshot report provides a point-in-time look at children and youth's movement through the SMHS system. The report uses six general categories to classify if a youth is entering, exiting, continuing services, or a combination of these categories (e.g., arriving and exiting). Eventually the snapshot data will be used along with measures of service effectiveness to identify whether youth are improving as a result of receiving services from the time they first arrived in the system to when they exit the system. This methodology was adapted from the California Mental Health and Substance Use System Needs Assessment (2012). More information on the original methodology can be found here:

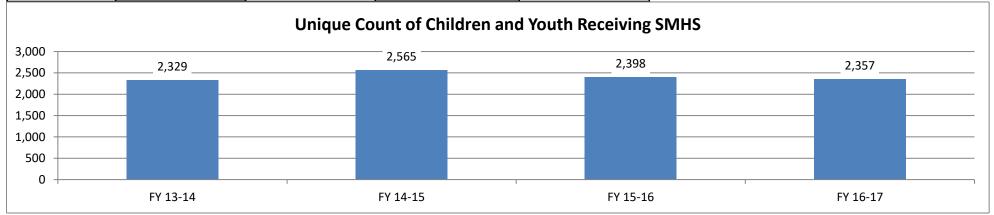
http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/POS_MeasuresCatalog_Sept2016.pdf

- *The psychiatric emergency services/hospital data reported on in the time to step-down services report includes data from Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claims data and fee-for-service data. In the future this re port will incorporate other outpatient and inpatient Medi-Cal SMHS' billed through the Managed Care healthcare delivery systems. Currently, the number of days is capped at 365 days (to mitigate the impact of extreme statistical anomalies) when calculating the mean and max for time between discharge and step down service. This methodology will be updated in the next reporting cycle. Additionally, county specific and population-based reports are based off of the beneficiary's county of Medi-Cal responsibility during the eligibility month when the inpatient service occurred.
- *Data Source Methodology: Demographic & Penetration and Snapshot based on MEDS data; Utilization based on Claims Submission data; Time to step-down based on Inpatient Hospital data.
- *Open Child Welfare: Children/youth who are provided child welfare services either while living in their home, or while living out-of-home in a foster care setting. Excludes children: placed in California under the jurisdiction of another state (incoming interstate Compact on the Placement of Children (ICPC)) and who are placed with non-dependent guardians.
- *Foster Care Placement: Children/youth who are removed from their home by a child placement agency, including county child welfare services and probation departments and placed in a foster care setting. Excludes children: placed in California under the jurisdiction of another state (incoming interstate Compact on the Placement of Children (ICPC)) and who are placed with non-dependent legal guardians.

Please contact cmhpos@dhcs.ca.gov for any questions regarding this report.

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018

SFY	Unique Count Receiving SMHS*	Year-Over-Year	Unique Count of Open Child Welfare Youth in Medi-Cal	Year-Over-Year	
FY 13-14	2,329		6,927		
FY 14-15	2,565	10.1%	7,266	4.9%	
FY 15-16	2,398	-6.5%	7,220	-0.6%	
FY 16-17	2,357	-1.7%	6,777	-6.1%	
Compound Annual Growth Rate SFY**		0.4%		-0.7%	



^{*}SMHS = Specialty Mental Health Services. See Measures Catalog for more detailed information.

^{**}SFY = State Fiscal Year which is July 1 through June 30.

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018

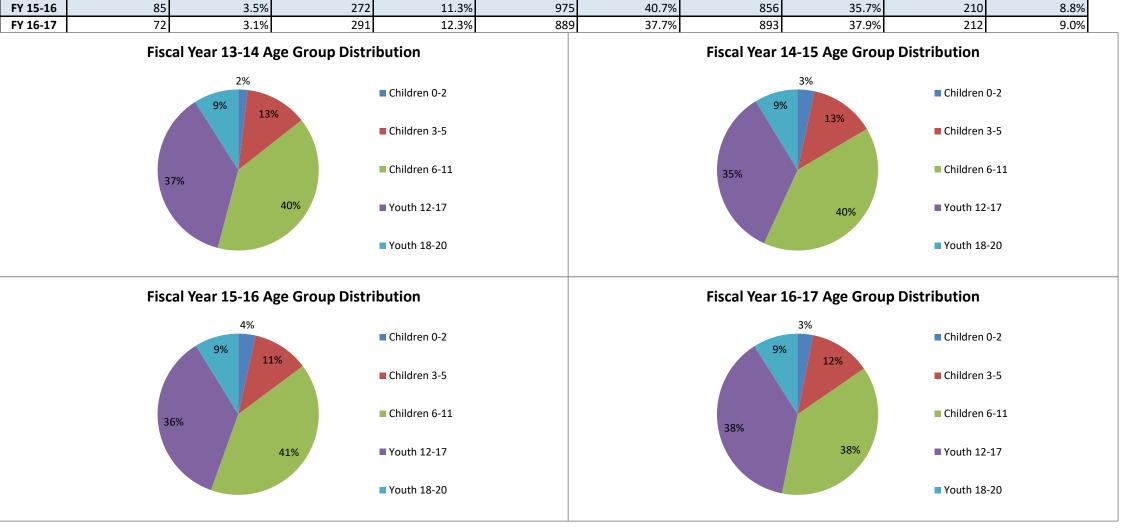
Fiscal Year	Black Count	Black %	Hispanic Count	Hispanic %	White Count	White %	Other Count	Other %
FY 13-14	110	4.7%	613	26.3%	1,326	56.9%	280	12.0%
FY 14-15	138	5.4%	810	31.6%	1,281	49.9%	336	13.1%
FY 15-16	118	4.9%	751	31.3%	1,203	50.2%	326	13.6%
FY 16-17	105	4.5%	710	30.1%	1,215	51.5%	327	13.9%



Please note: This report uses the Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System to obtain race/ethnicity data. CDSS uses Child Welfare Services/Case Management System to obtain race/ethnicity data. For more information, please refer to the Measures Catalog.

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018

Fiscal Year	Children 0-2 Count	Children 0-2 %	Children 3-5 Count	Children 3-5 %	Children 6-11 Count	Children 6-11 %	Youth 12-17 Count	Youth 12-17 %	Youth 18-20 Count	Youth 18-20 %
FY 13-14	44	1.9%	291	12.5%	925	39.7%	860	36.9%	209	9.0%
FY 14-15	86	3.4%	336	13.1%	1,035	40.4%	884	34.5%	224	8.7%
FY 15-16	85	3.5%	272	11.3%	975	40.7%	856	35.7%	210	8.8%
FY 16-17	72	3.1%	291	12.3%	889	37.7%	893	37.9%	212	9.0%

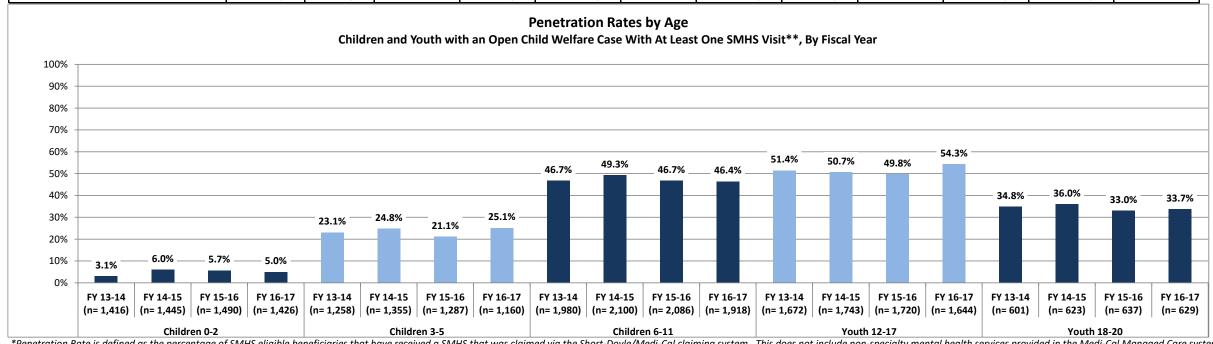


Fiscal Year	Female Count	Female %	Male Count	Male %		
FY 13-14	1,100	47.2%	1,229	52.8%		
FY 14-15	1,231	48.0%	1,334	52.0%		
FY 15-16	1,168	48.7%	1,230	51.3%		
FY 16-17	1,157	49.1%	1,200	50.9%		



Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with At Least One SMHS Visit** Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018

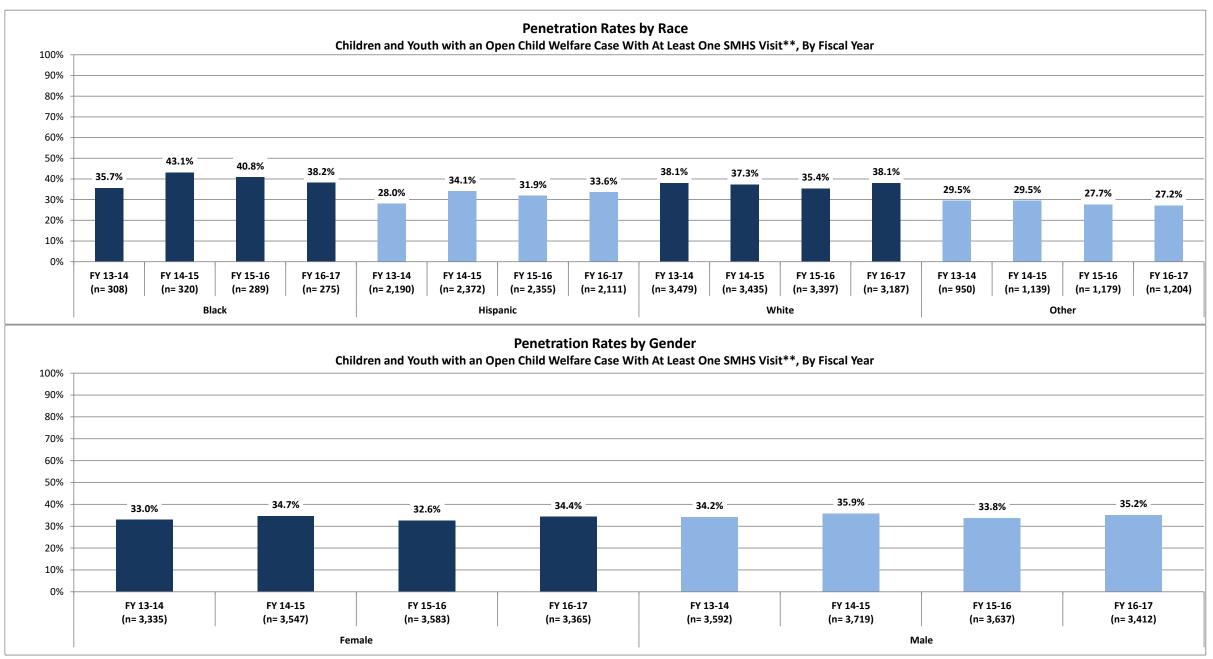
		FY 13-14			FY 14-15			FY 15-16		FY 16-17		
	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Youth with an Open	Penetration Rate		Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate	Open Child Welfare Case with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate
All	2,329	6,927	33.6%	2,565	7,266	35.3%	2,398	7,220	33.2%	2,357	6,777	34.8%
Children 0-2	44	1,416	3.1%	86	1,445	6.0%	85	1,490	5.7%	72	1,426	5.0%
Children 3-5	291	1,258	23.1%	336	1,355	24.8%	272	1,287	21.1%	291	1,160	25.1%
Children 6-11	925	1,980	46.7%	1,035	2,100	49.3%	975	2,086	46.7%	889	1,918	46.4%
Youth 12-17	860	1,672	51.4%	884	1,743	50.7%	856	1,720	49.8%	893	1,644	54.3%
Youth 18-20	209	601	34.8%	224	623	36.0%	210	637	33.0%	212	629	33.7%
Black	110	308	35.7%	138	320	43.1%	118	289	40.8%	105	275	38.2%
Hispanic	613	2,190	28.0%	810	2,372	34.1%	751	2,355	31.9%	710	2,111	33.6%
White	1,326	3,479	38.1%	1,281	3,435	37.3%	1,203	3,397	35.4%	1,215	3,187	38.1%
Other	280	950	29.5%	336	1,139	29.5%	326	1,179	27.7%	327	1,204	27.2%
Female	1,100	3,335	33.0%	1,231	3,547	34.7%	1,168	3,583	32.6%	1,157	3,365	34.4%
Male	1,229	3,592	34.2%	1,334	3,719	35.9%	1,230	3,637	33.8%	1,200	3,412	35.2%



^{*}Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in the Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

^{**}Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case that have received at least one SMHS in the Fiscal Year.

Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with At Least One SMHS Visit** Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018

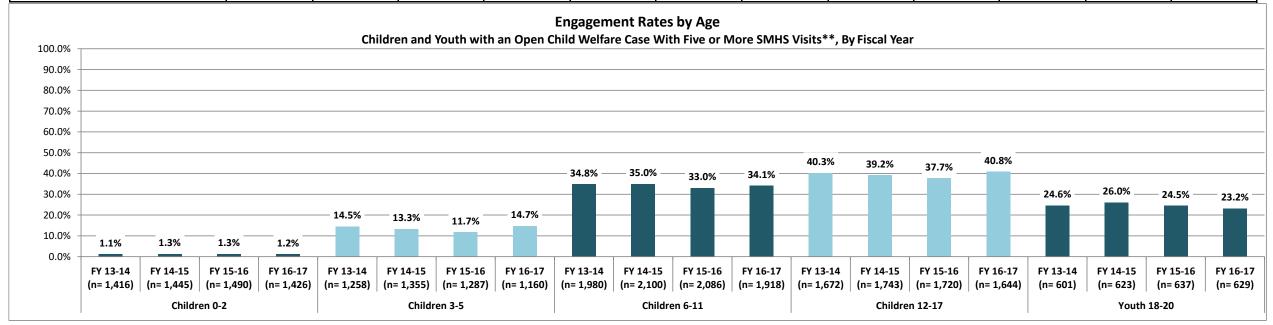


^{*}Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in the Medi-Cal Managed Care systen

**Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case that have received at least one SMHS in the Fiscal Year.

Engagement Rates* Report: Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with Five or More SMHS Visits** Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018

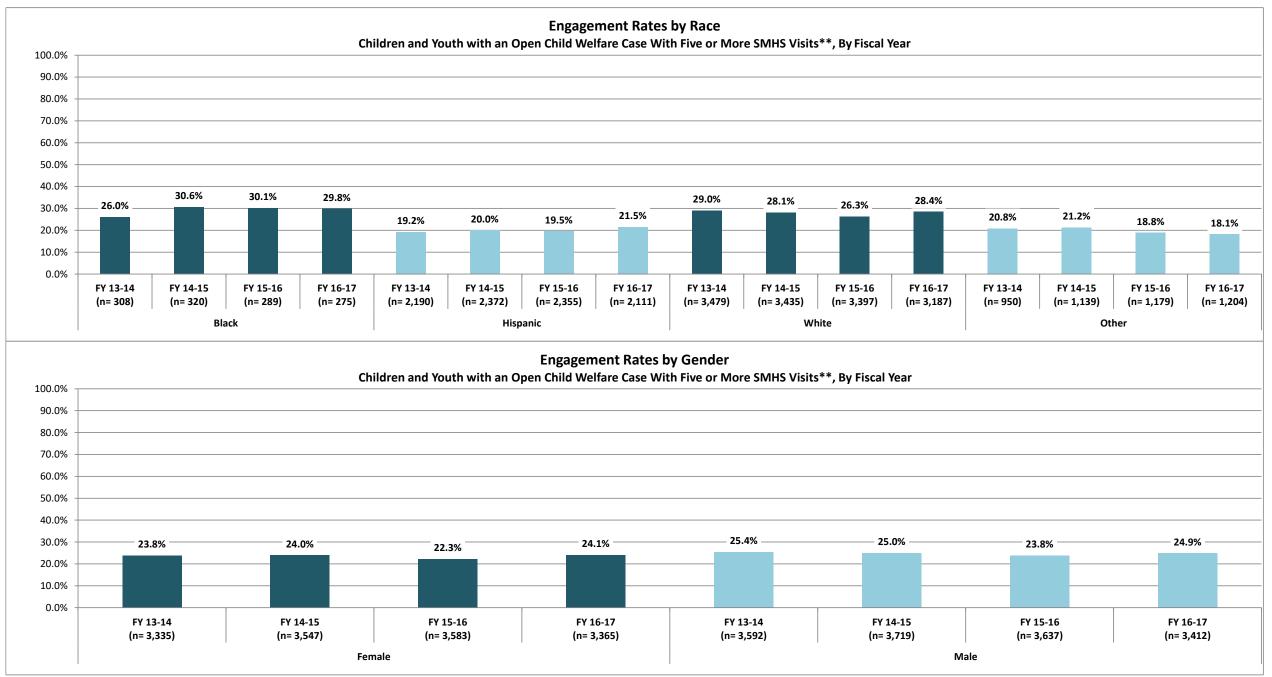
		FY 13-14			FY 14-15			FY 15-16		FY 16-17		
	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate
All	1,709	6,927	24.7%	1,780	7,266	24.5%	1,664	7,220	23.0%	1,659	6,777	24.5%
Children 0-2	15	1,416	1.1%	19	1,445	1.3%	20	1,490	1.3%	17	1,426	1.2%
Children 3-5	183	1,258	14.5%	180	1,355	13.3%	151	1,287	11.7%	171	1,160	14.7%
Children 6-11	689	1,980	34.8%	735	2,100	35.0%	689	2,086	33.0%	654	1,918	34.1%
Children 12-17	674	1,672	40.3%	684	1,743	39.2%	648	1,720	37.7%	671	1,644	40.8%
Youth 18-20	148	601	24.6%	162	623	26.0%	156	637	24.5%	146	629	23.2%
Black	80	308	26.0%	98	320	30.6%	87	289	30.1%	82	275	29.8%
Hispanic	421	2,190	19.2%	475	2,372	20.0%	460	2,355	19.5%	453	2,111	21.5%
White	1,010	3,479	29.0%	965	3,435	28.1%	895	3,397	26.3%	906	3,187	28.4%
Other	198	950	20.8%	242	1,139	21.2%	222	1,179	18.8%	218	1,204	18.1%
Female	795	3,335	23.8%	850	3,547	24.0%	799	3,583	22.3%	810	3,365	24.1%
Male	914	3,592	25.4%	930	3,719	25.0%	865	3,637	23.8%	849	3,412	24.9%



^{*}Engagement Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

^{**}Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case that have received at least five SMHS in the Fiscal Year.

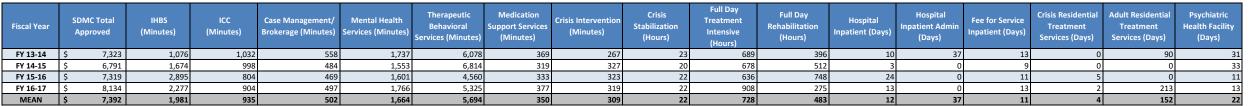
Engagement Rates* Report: Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with Five or More SMHS Visits** Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018



^{*}Engagement Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

^{**}Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case that have received at least five SMHS in the Fiscal Year.

Utilization Report*: Approved SMHS for Children/Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Mean Expenditures and Service Quantity per Beneficiary by Fiscal Year Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018





^{*}The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly

Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of children/youth that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year.

Utilization Report*: Approved SMHS for Children/Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Mean Expenditures and Service Quantity per Beneficiary by Fiscal Year Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018



13.3

FY 16-17

(n = 12)

11.4

FY 15-16

(n = ^)

0.0

FY 14-15

(n =)

Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of children/youth that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year.

FY 16-17

(n = ^)

FY 15-16

(n =)

15

10

FY 13-14

(n = ^)

90.0

FY 13-14

(n = ^)

100

Page 12 of 14

FY 14-15

(n = ^)

^{*}The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly.

[^] Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.

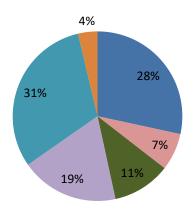
Snapshot Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Receiving SMHS Arriving, Exiting, and with Service Continuance by Fiscal Year

Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018

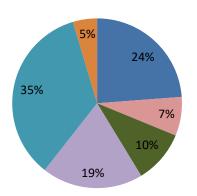
Category	Description (Please refer to the Measures Catalog for more detailed descriptions on all Performance Outcomes System measures.)
Arrivals	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months of their first date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Service Continuance	Children/Youth receiving continuous services with no breaks in service greater than 90 days for a period of at least 2 years (>= 2 YR) or a period of 1 to 2 years (< 2 YR).
Exiting	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months after their last date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Arriving & Exiting	A distinct category in which children/youth met both the criteria for Arrivals and Exiting above for the fiscal year.
Service Continuance &	
Exiting	A distinct category in which Children/Youth had at least 2 years of Service Continuance going into the Fiscal Year and then Exited within the same Fiscal Year.

Service Fiscal Year	Arrivals Count	Arrivals %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) Count		Service Continuance (<2 YR) Count		Exiting Count	Exiting %	Arriving & Exiting Count	Arriving & Exiting %		Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) and Exiting %	Total Count	Total %
FY 13-14	661	28.4%	166	7.1%	259	11.1%	435	18.7%	721	31.0%	87	3.7%	2,329	100%
FY 14-15	611	23.8%	190	7.4%	259	10.1%	494	19.3%	892	34.8%	119	4.6%	2,565	100%
FY 15-16	566	23.6%	199	8.3%	207	8.6%	539	22.5%	769	32.1%	118	4.9%	2,398	100%
FY 16-17	592	25.1%	179	7.6%	224	9.5%	437	18.5%	805	34.2%	120	5.1%	2,357	100%

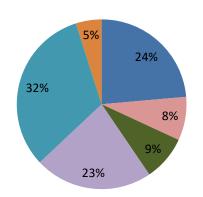
Fiscal Year 13-14 Arrivals, Service Continuance, & Exits Distribution



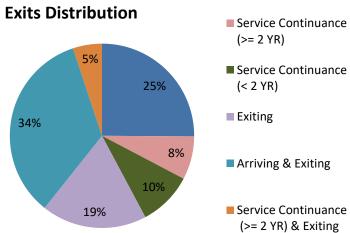
Fiscal Year 14-15 Arrivals, Service Continuance, & Exits Distribution



Fiscal Year 15-16 Arrivals, Service Continuance, & Exits Distribution



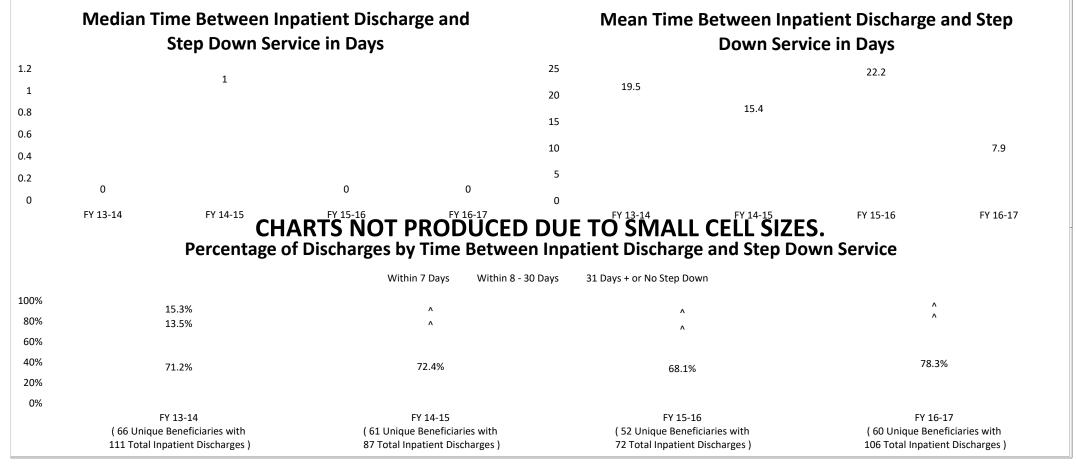
Fiscal Year 16-17 Arrivals,
Service Continuance, &
Exits Distribution



Arrivals

Time to Step Down Report: Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Stepping Down in SMHS Services Post Inpatient Discharge* Small Sized Counties as of June 8, 2018

Service FY	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of	days of Discharge	Discharges with Step Down between 8 and 30	a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge or No	Percentage of Beneficiaries with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge or No Step Down*	Minimum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Maximum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Mean Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)	Median Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)
FY 13-14	79	71.2%	15	13.5%	17	15.3%	0	338	19.5	0
FY 14-15	63	72.4%	۸	۸	۸	۸	0	222	15.4	1
FY 15-16	49	68.1%	۸	^	۸	^	0	358	22.2	0
FY 16-17	83	78.3%	۸	۸	۸	۸	0	133	7.9	0



^{*} No Step Down is defined as no Medi-Cal eligible service was claimed through Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal after a claimed inpatient service was billed with a discharge date. This category may include data currently unavailable to DHCS, such as beneficiaries that were moved to a community-based program or beneficiaries that were incarcerated.

[^] Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.