Performance Outcomes Adult Specialty Mental Health Services Report
Report Date August, 2017

Background

This report measures the effectiveness of adult specialty mental health services. It models reports developed to measure Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) mental health services as mandated by Welfare and Institutions Code Section 14707.5. The intent of these reports is to improve outcomes at the individual, program, and system levels and inform fiscal decision-making related to the purchase of services.

Since 2012 DHCS has worked with several groups of stakeholders to create a structure for reporting, to develop a Performance Measurement Paradigm, and to design indicators and measures. The Performance Outcomes System will be used to evaluate the domains of access, engagement, service appropriateness to need, service effectiveness, linkages, cost effectiveness and satisfaction. Further information on the Performance Measures System implementation is available on the DHCS website. Documents posted include the relevant legislation, plans submitted to the Legislature, and handouts for meetings with the Stakeholder Advisory Committee back to the first meeting in 2012. To obtain this information go to: http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/default.aspx.

Overview

Three reports will be provided: statewide aggregate data; population-based county groups; and county-specific data. These aggregate reports provide adult information on the initial indicators that were developed for the Performance Outcomes System. DHCS plans to move to annual reporting of these data for the Performance Outcomes System.

The first series of charts and tables focus on the demographics of adults 21* and older who are receiving SMHS based on approved claims for Medi-Cal eligible beneficiaries. Specifically, this includes demographics tables of this population by age, gender, and race/ethnicity. Utilization of services reports are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service in time increments. Two types of penetration information are provided; both penetration rate tables are also broken out by demographic characteristics. The snapshot table provides a point-in-time view of adults arriving, exiting, and continuing services over a two-year period. The time-to-step-down table provides a view over the past four years of the time to stepdown services following inpatient discharge.

Where possible, the reports provide trend information by displaying information for Fiscal Years (FY) 12/13, 13/14, 14/15, and 15/16.

Definitions

*Population - Beneficiaries with approved services adjudicated through the Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claiming system that were:
• Age 21 or older during the approved date of service on the claim.

Data Sources -

▪Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal II (SD/MC II) claims with dates of service in FY 12/13 through FY 15/16.
▪Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) data from the Management Information System/Decision Support System (MIS/DSS) FY 12/13 through
 15/16.

Additional Information

The **Measures Catalog** is the companion document for these reports and provides the methodology and definitions for the measures. Each measure is defined and the numerator and denominator used to develop the metrics are provided with relevant notes and additional references. The Measures Catalog may be found at:
http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/MedCCC/Library/POSMeasuresCatalog_Sept15Reporting_Final_1.11.15.pdf

Note on Privacy:
The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 42 rules protect most individually identifiable health information in any form or medium; whether electronic, on paper, or oral. DHCS has strict rules in place to protect the identification of individuals in public reports. A "Public Aggregate Reporting – DHCS Business Reports" process has been established to maintain confidentiality of client Personal Information. The Performance Outcomes System complies with Federal and State privacy laws. Thus, the POS must appropriately and accurately de-identify data for public reporting. Due to privacy concerns, some cells in this report may have been suppressed to comply with state and federal rules. When necessary, these data are represented as follows: 1) Data that are missing is indicated as "-" 2) Data that have been suppressed due to privacy concerns is indicated as "^".

Report Highlights

*County-specific findings may be interpreted alongside the POS statewide and population-based report findings.

*The **penetration** rates reported here were calculated using a different methodology than that used by the External Quality Review Organization (EQRO). The differences in methodology makes comparison between the POS penetration rates and the EQRO penetration rates not appropriate nor useful. The POS methodology for calculating penetration rates was selected because it is easier to compute, more straightforward to interpret, and is in use by other states and counties. For the POS, the penetration rate is calculated by taking the total number of adults who received a number of SMHS (1 or 5 for POS) in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible adults for that FY. This methodology results in lower penetration rates as compared to the EQRO rates, but it does so across the board so that all counties and the state will be similarly impacted.

*The **snapshot** report provides a point-in-time look at adults' movement through the SMHS system. The report uses five general categories to classify if an adult is entering, exiting, continuing services, or a combination of these categories (e.g., arriving and exiting). As of now, this report only classifies adults and their service usage for FY 12/13 through FY15/16. Eventually the snapshot data will be used along with measures of service effectiveness to identify whether adults are improving as a result of receiving services from the time they first arrived in the system to when they exit the system. This methodology was adapted from the California Mental Health and Substance Use System Needs Assessment (2012). More information on the original methodology can be found here: http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/Performance-Outcomes-System-Reports-and-Measures-Catalog.aspx

*The psychiatric emergency services/hospital data measured in the **time to step-down services** report relies solely on claims data from Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II. Currently, the number of days is capped at 365 days (to mitigate the impact of extreme statistical anomalies) when calculating the mean and max for time between discharge and step down service. This methodology will be updated in the next reporting cycle. Additionally, county specific and population-based reports are based on the county of the hospital from which the patient is discharged and receives step-down services.

Please contact cmhpos@dhcs.ca.gov for any questions regarding this report.

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Diego County as of August, 2017

SFY	Unique Count Receiving SMHS*	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change	Unique Count of Medi-Cal Eligibles	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change
FY 12-13	16,442		226,984	
FY 13-14	22,759	38.4%	377,216	66.2%
FY 14-15	26,677	17.2%	500,627	32.7%
FY 15-16	26,343	-1.3%	562,731	12.4%
Compound Annual Growth Rate SFY**		17.0%		35.3%

*SMHS = Specialty Mental Health Services. See Measures Catalog for more detailed information.

**SFY = State Fiscal Year which is July 1 through June 30.

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Diego County as of August, 2017

Fiscal Year	Alaskan Native or American Indian Count	Alaskan Native or American Indian %	Asian or Pacific Islander Count	Asian or Pacific Islander %	Black Count	Black %	Hispanic Count	Hispanic %	White Count	White %	Other Count	Other %	Unknown Count	Unknown %
FY 12-13	108	0.7%	1,275	7.8%	1,866	11.3%	2,656	16.2%	6,706	40.8%	1,368	8.3%	2,463	15.0%
FY 13-14	175	0.8%	1,689	7.4%	2,373	10.4%	3,636	16.0%	9,273	40.7%	2,246	9.9%	3,367	14.8%
FY 14-15	218	0.8%	1,902	7.1%	2,749	10.3%	4,266	16.0%	10,941	41.0%	2,973	11.1%	3,628	13.6%
FY 15-16	251	1.0%	1,892	7.2%	2,737	10.4%	4,308	16.4%	10,607	40.3%	3,097	11.8%	3,451	13.1%

Please note: This report uses the Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System to obtain race/ethnicity data. CDSS uses Child Welfare Services/Case Management System to obtain race/ethnicity data. For more information, please refer to the Measures Catalog.

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Diego County as of August, 2017

Fiscal Year	Adults 21-44 Count	Adults 21-44 %	Adults 45-64 Count	Adults 45-64 %	Adults 65+ Count	Adults 65+ %
FY 12-13	7,038	42.8%	8,453	51.4%	951	5.8%
FY 13-14	10,376	45.6%	11,270	49.5%	1,113	4.9%
FY 14-15	12,959	48.6%	12,439	46.6%	1,279	4.8%
FY 15-16	12,984	49.3%	12,066	45.8%	1,293	4.9%

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Diego County as of August, 2017

Fiscal Year	Female Count	Female %	Male Count	Male %
FY 12-13	9,442	57.4%	7,000	42.6%
FY 13-14	12,430	54.6%	10,329	45.4%
FY 14-15	13,987	52.4%	12,690	47.6%
FY 15-16	13,457	51.1%	12,886	48.9%

	FY 12-13			FY 13-14			FY 14-15			FY 15-16		
	Adults and Older Adults with 1 or more SMHS	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 1 or more SMHS	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate
All	16,442	226,984	7.2%	22,759	377,216	6.0%	26,677	500,627	5.3%	26,343	562,731	4.7%
Adults 21-44	7,038	95,772	7.3%	10,376	177,291	5.9%	12,959	255,780	5.1%	12,984	295,443	4.4%
Adults 45-64	8,453	63,778	13.3%	11,270	129,360	8.7%	12,439	168,709	7.4%	12,066	185,395	6.5%
Adults 65+	951	67,434	1.4%	1,113	70,565	1.6%	1,279	76,138	1.7%	1,293	81,893	1.6%
Alaskan Native or American Indian	108	1,154	9.4%	175	2,072	8.4%	218	2,729	8.0%	251	3,055	8.2%
Asian or Pacific Islander	1,275	29,767	4.3%	1,689	48,485	3.5%	1,902	63,136	3.0%	1,892	71,216	2.7%
Black	1,866	19,426	9.6%	2,373	29,212	8.1%	2,749	36,031	7.6%	2,737	39,392	6.9%
Hispanic	2,656	66,544	4.0%	3,636	105,851	3.4%	4,266	142,679	3.0%	4,308	162,730	2.6%
White	6,706	62,694	10.7%	9,273	110,339	8.4%	10,941	144,956	7.5%	10,607	158,785	6.7%
Other	1,368	25,917	5.3%	2,246	50,130	4.5%	2,973	72,410	4.1%	3,097	86,239	3.6%
Unknown	2,463	21,482	11.5%	3,367	31,127	10.8%	3,628	38,686	9.4%	3,451	41,314	8.4%
Female	9,442	143,003	6.6%	12,430	218,301	5.7%	13,987	279,693	5.0%	13,457	311,418	4.3%
Male	7,000	83,981	8.3%	10,329	158,915	6.5%	12,690	220,934	5.7%	12,886	251,313	5.1%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Adults and Older Adults at least one SMHS that was claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least one (1) day in the Fiscal Year.

Penetration Rates* Report: Adults With At Least One SMHS Visit**
San Diego County as of August, 2017

	FY 12-13			FY 13-14			FY 14-15			FY 15-16		
	Adults and Older Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate	Adults and Older Adults with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Adults and Older Adults	Penetration Rate
All	**10,451**	**226,984**	**4.6%**	**13,409**	**377,216**	**3.6%**	**15,735**	**500,627**	**3.1%**	**15,439**	**562,731**	**2.7%**
Adults 21-44	4,399	95,772	4.6%	5,935	177,291	3.3%	7,295	255,780	2.9%	7,318	295,443	2.5%
Adults 45-64	5,540	63,778	8.7%	6,896	129,360	5.3%	7,755	168,709	4.6%	7,408	185,395	4.0%
Adults 65+	512	67,434	0.8%	578	70,565	0.8%	685	76,138	0.9%	713	81,893	0.9%
Alaskan Native or American Indian	73	1,154	6.3%	103	2,072	5.0%	121	2,729	4.4%	130	3,055	4.3%
Asian or Pacific Islander	794	29,767	2.7%	942	48,485	1.9%	1,146	63,136	1.8%	1,083	71,216	1.5%
Black	1,141	19,426	5.9%	1,392	29,212	4.8%	1,579	36,031	4.4%	1,579	39,392	4.0%
Hispanic	1,674	66,544	2.5%	2,188	105,851	2.1%	2,460	142,679	1.7%	2,561	162,730	1.6%
White	4,414	62,694	7.0%	5,555	110,339	5.0%	6,525	144,956	4.5%	6,264	158,785	3.9%
Other	776	25,917	3.0%	1,165	50,130	2.3%	1,596	72,410	2.2%	1,617	86,239	1.9%
Unknown	1,579	21,482	7.4%	2,064	31,127	6.6%	2,308	38,686	6.0%	2,205	41,314	5.3%
Female	5,796	143,003	4.1%	7,178	218,301	3.3%	8,245	279,693	2.9%	7,904	311,418	2.5%
Male	4,655	83,981	5.5%	6,231	158,915	3.9%	7,490	220,934	3.4%	7,535	251,313	3.0%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Adults and Older Adultsthat have received at least five SMHS that were claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least five (5) or more different days in the Fiscal Year.

Utilization Report*: Approved Specialty Mental Health Services for Adults
Mean Expenditures and Mean Service Quantity per Unique Beneficiary by Fiscal Year*
San Diego County as of August, 2017

Fiscal Year	SDMC Total Approved	Case Management/ Brokerage (Minutes)	Mental Health Services (Minutes)	Medication Support Services (Minutes)	Crisis Intervention (Minutes)	Crisis Stabilization (Hours)	Full Day Treatment Intensive (Hours)	Full Day Rehabilitation (Hours)	Hospital Inpatient (Days)	Hospital Inpatient Admin (Days)	Fee for Service Inpatient (Days)	Crisis Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Adult Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Psychiatric Health Facility (Days)
FY 12-13	$ 3,605.62	570	582	254	130	21	0	60	7	5	13	14	99	5
FY 13-14	$ 3,309.45	440	527	233	132	21	0	209	7	22	11	12	125	2
FY 14-15	$ 3,788.89	437	503	255	129	22	0	218	7	25	12	13	100	6
FY 15-16	$ 4,004.68	455	498	262	122	21	0	0	4	9	12	12	101	8
MEAN	$ 3,677.16	476	527	251	128	22	0	162	6	15	12	13	106	6

*The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly.

Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of children/youth that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year.

^ Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.

Snapshot Report: Unique Count of Adults Receiving SMHS
Arriving, Exiting, and with Service Continuance by Fiscal Year
San Diego County as of August, 2017

Category	Description (Please refer to the Measures Catalog for more detailed descriptions on all Performance Outcomes System measures.)
Arrivals	Adults that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months of their first date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Service Continuance	Adults receiving continuous services with no breaks in service greater than 90 days for a period of at least 2 years (>= 2 YR) or a period of 1 to 2 years (< 2 YR).
Exiting	Adults that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months after their last date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Arriving & Exiting	A distinct category in which Adults met both the criteria for Arrivals and Exiting above for the fiscal year.
Service Continuance & Exiting	A distinct category in which Adults had at least 2 years of Service Continuance going into the Fiscal Year and then Exited within the same Fiscal Year.

Service Fiscal Year	Arrivals Count	Arrivals %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) %	Service Continuance (<2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (< 2 YR) %	Exiting Count	Exiting %	Arriving & Exiting Count	Arriving & Exiting %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) & Exiting Count	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) and Exiting %	Total Count	Total %
FY 12-13	3,042	18.5%	2,578	15.7%	2,167	13.2%	2,491	15.2%	5,762	35.0%	402	2.4%	16,442	100%
FY 13-14	6,164	27.1%	2,787	12.2%	2,037	9.0%	2,539	11.2%	8,808	38.7%	424	1.9%	22,759	100%
FY 14-15	4,551	17.1%	2,708	10.2%	3,406	12.8%	4,373	16.4%	11,139	41.8%	500	1.9%	26,677	100%
FY 15-16	4,566	17.3%	3,179	12.1%	2,802	10.6%	4,169	15.8%	11,112	42.2%	515	2.0%	26,343	100%

Time to Step Down Report: Adults Stepping Down in SMHS Services Post Inpatient Discharge*
San Diego County as of August, 2017

Service FY	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down Between 8 and 30 Days	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down Between 8 and 30 Days	Count of Inpatient Discharges with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with No Step Down*	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with No Step Down*	Minimum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Maximum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Mean Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)	Median Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)
FY 12-13	1,720	52.2%	466	14.1%	811	24.6%	297	9.0%	0	364	37.1	5
FY 13-14	1,904	52.6%	462	12.8%	856	23.7%	397	11.0%	0	364	35.2	5
FY 14-15	2,871	50.4%	777	13.6%	1,213	21.3%	832	14.6%	0	365	36.6	6
FY 14-15	3,207	50.6%	803	12.7%	1,178	18.6%	1,154	18.2%	0	365	38.7	7

No Step Down is defined as no Medi-Cal eligible service was claimed through Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal after a claimed inpatient service was billed with a discharge date. This category may include data currently unavailable to DHCS, such as beneficiaries that were moved to a community-based program or beneficiaries that were incarcerated.