

Performance Outcomes System Foster Care Reports

Report run on August 3, 2016

Background

Two reports will be created during each new reporting period. The reports that will be produced are as follows: statewide aggregate data and population-based county groups. These reports help meet the intent of the Legislature, as stated in Welfare and Institutions Code Section 14707.5, to develop a performance outcomes system for Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) mental health services that will improve outcomes at the individual, program, and system levels and inform fiscal decision-making related to the purchase of services. This reporting effort is part of the implementation of a performance outcomes system for Medi-Cal Specialty Mental Health Services (SMHS) for children and youth.

Since 2012 DHCS has worked with several groups of stakeholders to create a structure for reporting, to develop the Performance Measurement Paradigm, and to develop indicators and measures. The Performance Outcomes System will be used to evaluate the domains of access, engagement, service appropriateness to need, service effectiveness, linkages, cost effectiveness and satisfaction. Further information on the Performance Measures System implementation is available on the DHCS website. Documents posted include the relevant legislation, plans submitted to the Legislature, and handouts for meetings with the Stakeholder Advisory Committee back to the first meeting in 2012. To obtain this information go to:

<http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/default.aspx>

Purpose and Overview

This county aggregate report provides updated information on the initial indicators that were developed for the Performance Outcomes System. DHCS plans to move to annual reporting of this data for the Performance Outcomes System.

The first series of charts and tables focus on the demographics of children and youth in Foster Care under 21 who are receiving SMHS' based on approved claims for Medi-Cal eligible beneficiaries. Specifically, this includes demographics tables of this population by age, gender, and race/ethnicity. Two types of penetration information are provided. Both penetration rates tables are also broken out by demographic characteristics. Utilization of services data are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service, in time increments. The snapshot table provides a point-in-time view of children/youth arriving, exiting, and continuing services over a two-year period. The time to step down table provides a view over the past four years of the time to step-down services following inpatient discharge.

Where possible, the reports provide trend information by displaying information for four Fiscal Years (FY). A FY is from July 1st to June 30th. For all of the measures and indicators included in this report, the denominator is the "Unique Count of Children and Youth receiving SMHS" shown on page 3 of the report and is broken out by state FY.

Utilization of services reports are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service in time increments. The snapshot report provides a point-in-time view of children arriving, exiting, and continuing services over a two-year period. The final report provides a view over the past four years of the time to step-down services (i.e., time to next contact after an inpatient discharge). **Note:** *The time to step-down report has a change in methodology from the first report produced in February 2015. In the initial report only outpatient services provided at least one day after the inpatient discharge were included in the calculations. On subsequent reports any outpatient service that occurs on or after the inpatient discharge is included in the analysis.*

Definitions

Population: Foster Care beneficiaries with approved services adjudicated through the Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claiming system that were:

- Age 20 or younger during the approved date of service on the claim; or
- Age 21 during the approved date of the service on the claim and a birth date on or after January 1st of the Fiscal Year.

Data Sources:

- Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal II (SD/MC II) claims with dates of service in FY 11/12 through FY 14/15.
- Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) data from the Management Information System/Decision Support System (MIS/DSS) FY 11/12 through FY 14/15.
- Child Welfare Services/Case Management System (CWS/CMS) data for children in FY 11/12 through FY 14/15.

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Additional Information

The **Measures Catalog** is the companion document for these reports and provides the methodology and definitions for the measures. Each measure is defined and the numerator and denominator used to develop the metrics are provided with relevant notes and additional references. The Measures Catalog may be found at:

<http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/Performance-Outcomes-System-Reports-and-Measures-Catalog.aspx>

Note on Privacy:

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 42 rules protect most individually identifiable health information in any form or medium, whether electronic, on paper, or oral. DHCS has strict rules in place to protect the identification of individuals in public reports. A "Public Aggregate Reporting – DHCS Business Reports" process has been established to maintain confidentiality of client Personal Information. The Performance Outcomes System complies with Federal and State privacy laws. Thus, the POS must appropriately and accurately de-identify data for public reporting. Due to privacy concerns, some cells in this report may have been suppressed to comply with state and federal rules. When necessary, this data is represented as follows: 1) Data that is missing is indicated as "-" 2) Data that has been suppressed due to privacy concerns is indicated as "^".

*Population-based report findings may be interpreted alongside the POS statewide report findings.

*The **penetration rates** reported here were calculated using a different methodology than that used by the External Quality Review Organization (EQRO). The differences in methodology make comparison between the POS penetration rates and the EQRO penetration rates not appropriate or useful. The POS methodology for calculating penetration rates was selected because it is easier to compute, more straightforward to interpret, and is in use by other states and counties. For the POS, the penetration rate is calculated by taking the total number of youth who received X number of SMHS (1 or 5 for POS) in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible youth for that FY. This methodology results in lower penetration rates as compared to the EQRO rates, but it does so across the board so that all counties and the state will be similarly impacted.

*The **snapshot** report provides a point-in-time look at children and youth's movement through the SMHS system. The report uses five general categories to classify if a youth is entering, exiting, continuing services, or a combination of these categories (e.g., arriving and exiting). As of now, this report only classifies youth and their service usage for the two most recent fiscal years. Eventually the snapshot data will be used along with measures of service effectiveness to identify whether youth are improving as a result of receiving services from the time they first arrived in the system to when they exit the system. This methodology was adapted from the California Mental Health and Substance Use System Needs Assessment (2012). More information on the original methodology can be found here:

<http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/Performance-Outcomes-System-Reports-and-Measures-Catalog.aspx>

*The psychiatric emergency services/hospital data reported on in the **time to step-down services** report includes data from Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claims data and fee-for-service data. In the future this report will incorporate other outpatient and inpatient Medi-Cal SMHS' billed through the Managed Care healthcare delivery systems. Currently, the number of days is capped at 365 days (to mitigate the impact of extreme statistical anomalies) when calculating the mean and max for time between discharge and step down service. This methodology will be updated in the next reporting cycle. Additionally, county specific and population-based reports are based off of the county of the hospital the patient is discharged from and whom has been attributed the time to next service in days used in the calculations for this indicator.

***Data Source Methodology:** Demographic & Penetration and Snapshot - based on MEDS data; Utilization - based on Claims Submission data; Time to step-down - based on Inpatient Hospital data.

***Open Child Welfare:** Children/youth who are provided child welfare services either while living in their home, or while living out-of-home in a foster care setting. Excludes children: placed in California under the jurisdiction of another state (incoming interstate Compact on the Placement of Children (ICPC)) and who are placed with non-dependent guardians.

***Foster Care Placement:** Children/youth who are removed from their home by a child placement agency, including county child welfare services and probation departments and placed in a foster care setting. Excludes children: placed in California under the jurisdiction of another state (incoming interstate Compact on the Placement of Children (ICPC)) and who are placed with non-dependent legal guardians.

Please contact cmhpos@dhcs.ca.gov for any questions regarding this report.

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth in Foster Care Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Francisco County as of August 3, 2016**

SFY	Unique Count Receiving SMHS*	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change	Unique Count of Foster Care Youth in Medi-Cal	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change
FY 11-12	783		1,462	
FY 12-13	750	-4.2%	1,302	-10.9%
FY 13-14	698	-6.9%	1,352	3.8%
FY 14-15	764	9.5%	1,397	3.3%
Compound Annual Growth Rate SFY**		-0.8%		-1.5%

**SMHS = Specialty Mental Health Services. See Measures Catalog for more detailed information.*

***SFY = State Fiscal Year which is July 1 through June 30.*

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth in Foster Care Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Francisco County as of August 3, 2016**

Fiscal Year	Black Count	Black %	Hispanic Count	Hispanic %	White Count	White %	Other Count	Other %
FY 11-12	308	39.3%	133	17.0%	57	7.3%	285	36.4%
FY 12-13	247	32.9%	118	15.7%	53	7.1%	332	44.3%
FY 13-14	224	32.1%	101	14.5%	64	9.2%	309	44.3%
FY 14-15	266	34.8%	81	10.6%	68	8.9%	349	45.7%

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth in Foster Care Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Francisco County as of August 3, 2016

Fiscal Year	Children 0-5 Count	Children 0-5 %	Children 6-11 Count	Children 6-11 %	Children 12-17 Count	Children 12-17 %	Youth 18-20 Count	Youth 18-20 %
FY 11-12	87	11.1%	242	30.9%	411	52.5%	43	5.5%
FY 12-13	109	14.5%	222	29.6%	352	46.9%	67	8.9%
FY 13-14	123	17.6%	168	24.1%	326	46.7%	81	11.6%
FY 14-15	172	22.5%	188	24.6%	283	37.0%	121	15.8%

*FY 13-14 claims are estimated to be 95% complete as of January 1, 2015.

Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth in Foster Care Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Francisco County as of August 3, 2016

Fiscal Year	Female Count	Female %	Male Count	Male %
FY 11-12	386	49.3%	397	50.7%
FY 12-13	361	48.1%	389	51.9%
FY 13-14	339	48.6%	359	51.4%
FY 14-15	352	46.1%	412	53.9%

Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth in Foster Care with At Least One SMHS Visit**
San Francisco County as of August 3, 2016

	FY 11-12			FY 12-13			FY 13-14			FY 14-15		
	Foster Care Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Foster Care Youth	Penetration Rate	Foster Care Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Foster Care Youth	Penetration Rate	Foster Care Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Foster Care Youth	Penetration Rate	Foster Care Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Foster Care Youth	Penetration Rate
All	783	1,462	53.6%	750	1,302	57.6%	698	1,352	51.6%	764	1,397	54.7%
Children 0-5	87	365	23.8%	109	341	32.0%	123	365	33.7%	172	381	45.1%
Children 6-11	242	309	78.3%	222	265	83.8%	168	246	68.3%	188	243	77.4%
Children 12-17	411	583	70.5%	352	476	73.9%	326	457	71.3%	283	411	68.9%
Youth 18-20	43	205	21.0%	67	220	30.5%	81	284	28.5%	121	362	33.4%
Black	308	635	48.5%	247	519	47.6%	224	499	44.9%	266	519	51.3%
Hispanic	133	197	67.5%	118	166	71.1%	101	172	58.7%	81	151	53.6%
White	57	121	47.1%	53	105	50.5%	64	121	52.9%	68	118	57.6%
Other	285	509	56.0%	332	512	64.8%	309	560	55.2%	349	609	57.3%
Female	386	717	53.8%	361	646	55.9%	339	644	52.6%	352	657	53.6%
Male	397	745	53.3%	389	656	59.3%	359	708	50.7%	412	740	55.7%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Foster Care Youth that have received at least one SMHS that was claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least one (1) day in the Fiscal Year.

Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth in Foster Care with Five or More SMHS Visits**
San Francisco County as of August 3, 2016

	FY 11-12			FY 12-13			FY 13-14			FY 14-15		
	Foster Care Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Foster Care Youth	Penetration Rate	Foster Care Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Foster Care Youth	Penetration Rate	Foster Care Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Foster Care Youth	Penetration Rate	Foster Care Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Foster Care Youth	Penetration Rate
All	699	1,462	47.8%	653	1,302	50.2%	595	1,352	44.0%	620	1,397	44.4%
Children 0-5	71	365	19.5%	84	341	24.6%	91	365	24.9%	115	381	30.2%
Children 6-11	226	309	73.1%	198	265	74.7%	149	246	60.6%	160	243	65.8%
Children 12-17	364	583	62.4%	318	476	66.8%	285	457	62.4%	246	411	59.9%
Youth 18-20	38	205	18.5%	53	220	24.1%	70	284	24.6%	99	362	27.3%
Black	276	635	43.5%	214	519	41.2%	190	499	38.1%	212	519	40.8%
Hispanic	119	197	60.4%	99	166	59.6%	82	172	47.7%	64	151	42.4%
White	51	121	42.1%	49	105	46.7%	52	121	43.0%	50	118	42.4%
Other	253	509	49.7%	291	512	56.8%	271	560	48.4%	294	609	48.3%
Female	347	717	48.4%	309	646	47.8%	289	644	44.9%	279	657	42.5%
Male	352	745	47.2%	344	656	52.4%	306	708	43.2%	341	740	46.1%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Foster Care Youth that have received at least five SMHS that were claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least five (5) or more different days in the Fiscal Year.

Utilization Report*: Approved Specialty Mental Health Services for Children and Youth in Foster Care
Mean Expenditures and Mean Service Quantity per Unique Beneficiary by Fiscal Year
San Francisco County as of August 3, 2016

Fiscal Year	SDMC Total Approved	IHBS (Minutes)	ICC (Minutes)	Case Management/ Brokerage (Minutes)	Mental Health Services (Minutes)	Therapeutic Behavioral Services (Minutes)	Medication Support Services (Minutes)	Crisis Intervention (Minutes)	Crisis Stabilization (Hours)	Full Day Treatment Intensive (Hours)	Full Day Rehabilitation (Hours)	Hospital Inpatient (Days)	Hospital Inpatient Admin (Days)	Fee for Service Inpatient (Days)	Crisis Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Adult Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Psychiatric Health Facility (Days)
FY 11-12	\$ 14,490.92	0	0	1,651	4,370	5,115	475	366	17	631	485	1	0	5	0	0	0
FY 12-13	\$ 20,873.49	865	341	619	5,049	5,840	417	428	30	546	499	3	20	6	9	30	0
FY 13-14	\$ 21,899.65	4,675	2,267	548	3,129	4,751	424	573	9	523	510	1	0	6	17	41	0
FY 14-15	\$ 24,739.60	5,521	2,074	451	2,804	5,744	386	463	25	0	533	9	6	6	21	90	0
MEAN	\$ 20,500.92	3,687	1,561	817	3,838	5,363	425	458	20	566	507	3	13	6	15	54	0

*The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly.
Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of children/youth that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year.
^ Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.

Snapshot Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth in Foster Care Receiving SMHS
Arriving, Exiting, and with Service Continuance by Fiscal Year
San Francisco County as of August 3, 2016

Category	Description (Please refer to the Measures Catalog for more detailed descriptions on all Performance Outcomes System measures.)
Arrivals	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months of their first date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Service Continuance	Children/Youth receiving continuous services with no breaks in service greater than 90 days for a period of at least 2 years (>= 2 YR) or a period of 1 to 2 years (< 2 YR).
Exiting	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months after their last date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Arriving & Exiting	A distinct category in which children/youth met both the criteria for Arrivals and Exiting above for the fiscal year.
Service Continuance & Exiting	A distinct category in which Children/Youth had at least 2 years of Service Continuance going into the Fiscal Year and then Exited within the same Fiscal Year.

Service Fiscal Year	Arrivals Count	Arrivals %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) %	Service Continuance (<2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (< 2 YR) %	Exiting Count	Exiting %	Arriving & Exiting Count	Arriving & Exiting %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) & Exiting Count	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) and Exiting %	Total Count	Total %
FY 12-13	154	20.6%	129	17.2%	89	11.9%	148	19.8%	181	24.2%	48	6.4%	749	100%
FY 13-14	159	22.8%	108	15.5%	83	11.9%	132	18.9%	173	24.8%	43	6.2%	698	100%
FY 14-15	165	21.5%	100	13.1%	64	8.4%	140	18.3%	253	33.0%	44	5.7%	766	100%

Time to Step Down Report: Children and Youth in Foster Care Stepping Down in SMHS Services Post Inpatient Discharge*
 San Francisco County as of August 3, 2016

Service FY	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down between 8 and 30 days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down between 8 and 30 days of Discharge	Count of Beneficiaries with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge or No Step Down*	Percentage of Beneficiaries with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge or No Step Down*	Minimum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Maximum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Mean Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)	Median Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)
FY 11-12	22	84.6%	^	^	^	^	0	46	3.7	0
FY 12-13	34	82.9%	^	^	^	^	0	100	7.2	0
FY 13-14	57	90.5%	^	^	^	^	0	50	3.7	0
FY 14-15	45	83.3%	^	^	^	^	0	53	3.7	0

* **No Step Down** is defined as no Medi-Cal eligible service was claimed through Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal after a claimed inpatient service was billed with a discharge date. This category may include data currently unavailable to DHCS, such as beneficiaries that were moved to a community-based program or beneficiaries that were incarcerated.

^ Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.